Morning Oregonian.

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WASHINGTON.

The Senate Work All Day on the Inter-State Commerce Bill.

VANCE, ON CHICKEN STEALING

Grant's War Relics and Mementoes Presented to the Government—The Umatilla Reservation Matter—The Swaim Morrow Court Martial

Senate

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 – Before the senate met this morning Riddleberger's desk was the center of attention of visitors and such senators as were in the chamber. A beautiful floral harp rested upon it, a tribute of Riddleberger's Irish admirers

The credentials of W M Evarts, the newly elected senator of the state of New York, which were unusually lengthy, were read at the opening of the senate. During the reading Hoar remarked that in his judgment a certificate from the governor of the state, simply saying that the person named in the certificate was duly elected a senator of the United States from the particular state named for a given term was a sufficient credential according to the usage of the senate and the law of the United States

The chair (Edmunds) stated that the papers read did not contain any certificate from the governor, as required by the act of congress. The papers were referred to the committee on privileges and elections

The senate then resumed consideration of the inter state commerce bill.

The question was on Plumb's motion to add the words "under similar circumstances" to the amendment by Beck. This amendment prohibits the railroad companies from charging more for transporting goods over parts of its line than for transporting the same goods over its whole line. Plumb's motion was agreed to, yeas 29, nays 20

The question then recurred on Beck's amendment as modified

Vance thought the eloquence of senators was in inverse ratio to their disposition to do anything effective. It had been said that so many people were interested in railroad stocks we ought not to pass laws to restrict their charges. The same argument would apply to the business of robbing hen roosts. The clamors of railroad men were like the protests of chicken stealers, who would inform legislators that they did not understand the business of chicken stealing, that it was a very complicated business and differed totally from the vulgar business of stealing things other than chickens. The reference to railroad authorities as "experts" was, in Vance's opinion, as though chicken stealers should insist that one of their number, Bill Sykes, for example, should be consulted by the representatives of the people before laws were passed on the subject of chicken stealing, because Bill Sykes thoroughly understood the subject. Bill Sykes had been in the business forty years and could tell an old hen from a pullet by starlight in the top of the loftiest apple tree in the farm yard. There was, in Vance's opinion, one great mystery about the railroad business, and that was the weak endurance and long-suffering patience of the American people. The Cullom bill was the direct progeny of the circumlocution office.

Beck said he would now vote against his own amendment. Since it had been modified by the amendment of Plumb it would make the bill utterly useless if passed. Beck's amendment as modified was then voted down, yeas 6, nays 41

Beck then moved to so amend the house bill as to permit the reduction of rates without a previous posting of notice to that effect, but requiring a notice to be posted within five days. Agreed to, yeas 40, nays 7

The house bill provides that no discrimination shall be made between passengers on account of race or color, but furnishing separate and equal [illegible] by comfortable accommodations should not be deemed discrimination

Ingalls moved to strike out all this provision except the statement that there should not be discrimination on account of race or color. Ingalls' motion was agreed to, thus striking out the provision regarding "separate accommodations." The vote on striking out was 34 yeas to 17 nays, Butler and Jackson being the only democrats voting in the affirmative.

An amendment was then offered by Wilson to the senate bill, and was agreed to, requiring railroads to give the benefit of reductions to shippers who, after a reduction of rates by the railroad company, may within five days before the publication of the notice, have paid higher rates.

No further amendment of detail offering to the house bill, Cullom moved now to amend by substituting for it the senate or commission bill. Agreed to, yeas 35, nays 18. The democrats voting in the affirmative were Colquitt, Hampton, Jonas, McPherson, Morgan and Pugh. The only republicans who voted in the negative were Edmunds and Van Wyck. Sewell moved to add a new section, providing the bill should be construed as applicable to all railroad or transportation companies engaged in carrying freight from points in the United States through the Dominion of Canada to tide water, or to tide water or other points in the United States.

Conger said such a provision would destroy the water commerce of the northwest. He protested against its adoption. On motion of Plumb the section proposed by Sewell was modified and agreed to so as to make it read as follows: "This act shall be construed as applicable to all railroad or transportation companies engaged in carrying freight from any place in the United States through any foreign territory to any other place in the United States, or from any place in the United States to any place outside the United States, provided this shall not apply to transportation wholly by water."

A motion to adjourn was here made, and a call for the yeas and nays disclosed the absence of a quorum. The roll call was then read and a quorum found present. After some discussion as to the disposition of the bill to-morrow and the impossibility of passing it to-night, it was unanimously agreed that immediately after the morning business to-morrow the bill should be taken up and debate cease at 3 o'clock, when a final vote on the bill and all amendments be taken. Adjourned

Before adjournment the chair announced the appointment of Chace to the committees on claims, mines and mining, revolutionary claims, and woman suffrage.

House.

WASHINGTON, Feb 3.—At 2 10 A. M., by a vote of 7 to 67 the house adjourned.

In the afternoon the house met and went into committee of the whole, when they reached the conclusion of the general debate on the river and harbor bill. Pending further action the committee rose and the house adjourned.

MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 —The president to-day transmitted to the house the following message:

To the House of Representatives —I have especial pleasure in laying before congress the generous offer made by Mrs Grant to give to the government in perpetual trust the swords and military and civil testimonials lately belonging to General Grant. A copy of the deed of trust and of a letter addressed to me by Wm H Vanderbilt will explain the nature and motive of this offer. Appreciation of General Grant's achievements and recognition of his just fame have in part taken shape in numerous mementoes and gifts which, while dear to him, possess for the nation exceptional interest. These relics of great historical value have passed into the hands of another whose considerate action restored the collection to Mrs Grant as a life trust on condition that at the death of General Grant, or sooner, at Mrs Grant's option, it shall become the property of the government, as set forth in the accompanying papers. In the exercise of the option thus given her, Mrs Grant elects that the trust shall forthwith determine and asks that the government designate a suitable place and a responsible custodian for the collection. The nature of this gift, and the value of the relics which the generosity of a private citizen joined to the high sense of public regard which animates Mrs Grant, have thus placed at the disposal of the government, demand full and signal recognition on behalf of the nation at the hands of its representatives. I therefore ask congress to take suitable action to accept the trust and provide for its secure custody, at the same time recording the appreciative gratitude of the people of the United States to the donors.

In this connection I may pertinently advert to the pending legislation in the senate and house of representatives looking to a national recognition of General Grant's eminent services by providing means for his restoration to the army on the retired list. That congress by taking such action will give expression to the almost universal desire of the people of this nation is evident, and I earnestly urge the passage of an act similar to senate bill No 2530 which, while not interfering with the constitutional prerogative of appointment will enable the president in his discretion, to nominate General Grant as a general on the retired list. CHESTER A ARTHUR

The accompanying papers referred to are a deed of trust executed by Vanderbilt and that gentleman's letter to the president, informing him of his action

CONGRESSIONAL NOTES

WHY THEY WERE MAD

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 —There were a lot of angry members of the house yesterday. This was the last day of the session on which bills could be put upon their passage under a suspension of the rules, and over 100 members had secured pledges to be recognized by the speaker for the purpose of calling up bills they were especially interested in. Before 11 o'clock in the morning members began calling at the speaker's room in the capitol to ascertain the order in which they were to be recognized. What was their amazement to find not Speaker Carlisle there, but Joe Blackburn, with the information that he had been designated to act as speaker pro tem and the further information that the speaker was suffering from a bad cold. Their amazement was aggravated by being informed by Blackburn that he knew nothing about promises to recognize members and should act in that matter only as the exigencies of the occasion dictated. Then there were complaints loud and deep. Some disappointed members went so far as to say that Speaker Carlisle was not ill and was only hiding from them knowing that he had promised to recognize ten times as many members as it was possible for him to do.

THE UMATILLA RESERVATION BILL

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 —The Umatilla bill memorials for the passage of which were introduced by George in the house yesterday, is the same practically as the senate bill already favorably reported, and which has been on the house calendar for some time, but has not been reached and probably will not be. The senate bill is upon the speaker's table. They are long bills, and appropriate about $30,000 as the sum necessary to carry them into effect. George has tried to secure the consideration of the senate bill, but as neither could be reached under house rules except by unanimous consent, the prospect is unfavorable

As to the Northern Pacific land bill, passed by the house committee on public lands, it not only includes lands west of Wallula, which the legislative memorial asks to have forfeited and which George favors, but couples with them the lands along the completed portion from Wallula east to the Missouri river. Slater's senate bill only forfeits land west of the Missouri

THOSE DYNAMITE RESOLUTIONS.

WASHINGTON, Feb 3.—Representatives Eaton Lamb and Rice, the sub-committee of the committee on foreign affairs, have made a report to the full committee, on the resolutions recently referred to them calling upon the secretary of state for such information as he might have relative to the connection of any American citizen or citizens with the explosions in London. The sub-committee, while it viewed the use of dynamite with abhorrence, held that to adopt resolutions of the character referred to would be an acknowledgment that citizens of the United States were parties to the conspiracy against England and connected with the recent explosions in London. It is believed congress ought not to assume such a position. The report was tabled, and the subject in another form will be considered again at the meeting next Thursday

MORE MONEY FOR INDIANS.

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 —Senator Dawes from the committee on Indian affairs to-day reported favorably a bill to provide permanent reservations for Indians in northern Montana. It contemplates a reservation near Sweet Grass hills and Marias river for the Piegans, Bloods and Blackfeet Indians at Fort Belknap agency. These lands reserved are to be held for the benefit of the Indians, and may, whenever congress so decides, be patented to them in severalty so as to enable the Indians there as well as those of Fort Peck agency to become self-supporting. Provision is made for an annual grant of $[illegible] to those of each agency

A PACIFIC OCEAN CABLE.

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 The bill introduced by Senator Morgan to-day, to revive and amend the act of congress to promote telegraphic communication between America and Asia, authorizes certain named persons resident of California New York and Pennsylvania to construct and maintain a telegraph or cable line between the Pacific coast of the United States and the coast of Asia, the work to be commenced within three years from the passage of the act.

WASHINGTON NOTES.

GENERAL COURT MARTIAL.

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 —The general court martial concluded its labors in the Swaim case to-day. The court met early and the signatures of its members were attached to the record and findings. These will be sent to the secretary of war this afternoon, and if the findings do not acquit General Swaim the record and findings will be forwarded through the department to President Arthur

Immediately upon the conclusion of the proceedings in the Swaim case, the general court-martial took up the case of Colonel Albert P Morrow. The accused appeared in court, and accompanied by his counsel, ex Governor Boutwell of Massachusetts and Captain Daugherty of the First infantry

Upon arraignment Colonel Morrow pleaded "not guilty" to the charge and specifications, but his counsel, ex-Governor Boutwell, presented on his behalf a statement in the nature of a confession and avoidance, which declares in substance that while the accused did sign the pay vouchers in triplicate, the second set of vouchers were not issued by him until the holders of the first had relinquished all claims under them and accepted as security for payments of sums advanced upon them a policy of insurance on the life of the accused, and that the third set was not issued until a similar arrangement had been made with the holders of the second. Adjourned

NOMINATIONS.

Registers of land offices Humphrey M Master, Salt Lake, Utah; Charles H. Priest, Evanston, Wyoming. Receiver of public moneys—Daniel H Wallace of Pennsylvania, Tucson, Arizona. Joshua B Smith of Mississippi, to be consul of the United States at Ascension, Paraguay. Postmasters—John W Green, Los Angeles, California. John T Yoe, Dillon, Montana. Hattie Dennison, Vancouver, Washington territory.

TO BE OPENED TO SETTLEMENT

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 —The secretary of the interior has recommended to congress that about 7,000,000 acres of land included in the Blackfeet, Fort Peck and Fort Belknap Indian agencies, in Montana, be restored to the public domain, and opened to settlement, and that the Indians be paid $[illegible] annually, at each agency for fifteen years

FOR THE WASHINGTON MONUMENT

WASHINGTON, Feb 3 —The memorial stone contributed by the state of West Virginia to the Washington monument, arrived to-day. California and Oregon are the only states from which contributions of this kind have not been received

THE FIRE RECORD.

FIRE IN A COAL MINE

WILKESBARRE, Pa., Feb 3 —Fire was discovered this evening in slope 2 of the Ebervale Coal Company at Ebervale. How it originated is unknown. At midnight flames are spreading with great rapidity, burning timbers and props in its progress. Hundreds of miners are in the mine with 2000 feet of hose trying to check the flames but without avail. The loss will be enormous

FAILURES

ABEL D. BREED

NEW YORK, Feb 3 —The schedule in the assignment of Abel D Breed a mining-stock speculator, were filed to-day. They give liabilities $817,000, nominal assets $602,000, and actual assets, $30,000

The Champion Youth Walker of Australia, Mr Bernard Murphy says "Previous to the match with Ornes of Sydney I was attacked with the 'stitch' when a friend advised me to try St. Jacobs Oil. I did so, rubbing a little on my side. I have not been troubled since, and won my match."

Dr Henley's Celery Beef and Iron
Is a fine appetizer and promoter of digestion.

THE ROSSA SHOOTING.

His Wound not Dangerous, and Barely Uncomfortable.

ARRAIGNMENT OF MRS DUDLEY

Unanimity of Opinion of the New York Press. Interview with John Boyle O'Reilly and Others. The Woman's History

NEW YORK, Feb 3 —The headquarters of O'Donovan Rossa's paper have been temporarily removed to Chambers street hospital, where its editor in chief lies to-day with a bullet from Mrs Dudley's pistol still embedded in his back. Rossa's office in Center street was closed to-day. The physicians at the hospital thought Rossa improved during the night. The only visitor to Rossa up to 11 o'clock this morning was his secretary, Patrick Joyce. Mrs Rossa went home late last night, and had not returned this morning

EXTENT OF THE WOUND

The house surgeon of the Chambers street hospital communicated with the court this morning, stating that on examination of Rossa's wound he found the ball entered over the center of the scapula, running upward to an inward course and passing beneath the skin for four inches. This morning the patient was in good condition, having passed a comfortable night. He slept quietly, suffering no pain, and no uncomfortable symptoms developed

WILL NOT REMOVE THE BULLET YET

The surgeons of Chambers street hospital have decided not to remove the bullet from O'Donovan Rossa's body until he is stronger. They cannot say definitely when this will be. O'Donovan's condition this evening is unchanged from early this morning

LATER —O'Donovan Rossa continues to improve. At 10 o'clock to-night he was slumbering peacefully. The Chambers street hospital authorities agreed with Captain Phelan that he would be safer somewhere else as the hospital was thronged with Rossa's friends and an attack was apprehended from them by Phelan. The latter was removed to-night to the New York hospital, where he remains until able to appear against his assailant.

MRS. DUDLEY IN COURT

Mrs Dudley was taken this morning from the station house, where she had been confined during the night, to the Tombs police court. A number of people gathered at the station house and followed the officer and his charge while they walked to the court house. When the court was reached Mrs Dudley was conducted into a private examination room where she remained until her case was called by Justice Patterson. Arthur C Butts, a lawyer, accompanied the accused to the court. When the fact of the presence of the prisoner became known, the hall of justice became rapidly occupied, until entrance was denied to later comers. The enclosure reserved for lawyers was occupied by a number of these gentlemen, as well as a few politicians and a swarm of reporters. When Mrs. Dudley entered the gaze of every person in the court room was riveted on her face. She walked calmly to the bar between the officer and her lawyer, and after looking for a moment into the justice's face let her eyes fall to the ground. She looked a trifle tired after having spent the night in the station house but her cheeks were still rosy and her eyes quite bright.

Lawyer Butts presented the case. He said he received a dispatch late last night signed P Edwards, asking him to defend Mrs Dudley. He went to the station house and saw Mrs Dudley. She said she knew nothing about the dispatch, but desired him to take charge of her case. He learned by the morning papers to-day that the dispatch was a bogus one. Pierrepont Edwards, the British consul, denied having sent any dispatch whatever. Butts said he had not been consulted by any of Mrs Dudley's friends, and did not know what he should do in the case

He continued "She told me she desired me to defend her. While reserving my right as counsel not to act in the case or to withdraw, I shall endeavor to do what I can for Mrs Dudley's best interest. For the present my client will remain mute. She neither pleads guilty nor not guilty

The court remarked that she would be held to await the result of Rossa's injury and remanded her. When Mrs Dudley turned to leave the court room a smile played upon her face. She drew her cloak about her and walked calmly to her room behind the officer. She was placed in a cell at the Tombs and refused to say anything to reporters

ANOTHER SKETCH OF MRS. DUDLEY

Another sketch of Mrs Dudley is given by a woman who says she is an intimate friend. This sketch makes the prisoner a Canadian, a native of Montreal. She came to New York eight or nine months ago, and was employed as a nurse at the New York hospital. While there she sang sometimes with an unusually fine voice. She was considered "strong minded." Her father holds a government position of a petty nature in Montreal, and other relations are prominent in governmental circles. Her cousin, Dr Van Norman, was the physician two years ago to the company which built the large hotel at Rockaway. Another family of relations named McPherson or McPheters, hold influential positions in Quebec. This branch, when in New York, showed invitations they claim to have received to Princess Louise's reception. The entire family affect English customs to a remarkable extent, and by their bigotry in English ideas have alienated several persons who were otherwise inclined to be friendly. Mrs Dudley left New York hospital four months ago and returned to Canada, where she has been connected with the English government secret service. She came to New York only recently

It has been definitely ascertained that Mrs. Dudley was incarcerated at one time in England for an attempt at suicide

Mrs. Dudley applied to Police Captain Copeland several times last week for a permit to carry a revolver

O'REILLY BELIEVES HER A SPY

BOSTON, Feb 3.—John Boyle O'Reilly was interviewed at the office of the *Pilot* this afternoon concerning the shooting of O'Donovan Rossa. He said "I believe I know the woman who shot O'Donovan Rossa. I think the circumstances of the case warrant me in suspecting in her the person of a British spy. But in giving utterance to this belief and my reasons for it I want to make my position clearly understood. If the so-called Mrs Dudley be really as she claims an Englishwoman and shot Rossa because she believed it her mission and duty so to do, all honor to her. I would not utter a syllable in her detraction, but if, on the contrary, as I believe, she was employed by the British government to do this thing, then woe to her and the government which employed her. It will then be an affair far more terrible in its results for England than for Ireland."

"How can the British spy be proven?"

"By sending to Ireland for a photograph of the Mrs Tyler, whose operations there excited so much comment and indignation in 1881. It is a simple matter and will verify or disprove my theory at once. I believe that Mrs Yseult Dudley is Mrs Tyler and that photographs of the latter will furnish overwhelming testimony."

"What are your reasons for believing Mrs Dudley and Mrs Tyler are identical?"

"I will tell you. In the first place let us identify Mrs Tyler. On the 13th of December a Dublin correspondent of the *Pilot* wrote these words about the British female spy who had tried to decoy several men in Ireland into dynamite outrages: 'Some time ago I sent you a description of the remarkable female spy, Mrs Tyler who tried to entrap James O'Connor and other leading Irishmen here with plans of a dynamitory character. I have good reason to believe she is here again, and it would be as well that Irishmen in America were prepared to meet such an emissary on the war path.' The some time ago referred to is a letter dated Dublin, July 5, 1884."

OPINIONS OF PROMINENT IRISHMEN

BUFFALO, Feb 3 —A number of prominent Irishmen of this city were interviewed by an associated press representative relating to the shooting of Rossa. James Mooney, ex-president of the Irish national league, said he did not agree with Rossa, whom he styled the apostle of assassination, and did not believe Rossa was in any way connected with the recent dynamite explosions in England, neither did he think any one in this country had a hand in the affair. Rossa had no following of any account in this country. Rossa may have had good reasons for his bitter hatred of England but the Irish leaders have no sympathy with his wild and impracticable schemes. Mooney believed the outrages in England were planned in that country by persons in the employ of communists or similar organizations and possibly by the Irish constabulary, who want the crimes act renewed.

Father Cronin, editor of the *Catholic Union and Times*, said he considered Rossa had suffered intensely at the hands of England and was to a certain extent irresponsible for his acts and words. His wrongs had affected his mind. He did not think Rossa responsible for the outrages in London or that the dynamiters were Irishmen. They were to his mind the result of British tyranny

NEW YORK PRESS COMMENTS

NEW YORK, Feb 3 —The newspapers thus view the Rossa matter

The *Sun* says Rossa was shot by a crank. He had won it yesterday but owing to the inadequacy of the weapon or the toughness of the patriot's skin, he escaped with a simple and trifling perforation. Assassination in any form that it may take is a bad thing, and the assassination of even Rossa would be in some respects deplorable but it must be conceded that this eminent man has left nothing undone to prepare the public to face his taking off with something akin to resignation

The *Times*, which takes a humorous view of the matter, thinks the assault will really lengthen Rossa's subscription list and encourage contributions

The *Tribune* says There are several views possible to be taken of the shooting of Rossa. Incredulous people will be apt to see in it an effort on the agitator's part to advertise himself and his paper. Others will suspect that it is the result of relations having nothing to do with dynamite, politics or the freedom of Ireland, while Rossa and his friends assert positively that he is the victim of English hatred. In no case is there likely to be much sympathy for the victim. He has been preaching the doctrines of assassination for years and certainly it is not surprising, however much the friends of law and order may regret it, that some one should take him at his word

The *World* says Perhaps this episode will make Rossa a martyr. The woman will certainly be a heroine. But at all events Rossa has learned that in carrying on a murderous warfare against England he has exposed himself to great personal danger, and that cranks with English antecedents can be raised up even in this far away land and, above all, he must be impressed with the truth of the grand declaration as recorded by St. Matthew "All they that take the sword shall perish with the sword."

The *Journal* comments as follows: The shooting of Rossa by an Englishwoman is the logical outcome of dynamite outrages in England which he has been anxious to father. Crank begets crank, and murder begets murder. All this business of assassination in America must be stamped out by severe punishment to all concerned in the series of stabbings and shootings now and for some time past occupying the public attention in New York.

The *Herald* says in regard to the Rossa affair: It may seem odd but it is a natural commentary on the methods of the Irish revolutionist that in one hour an English spinster, with a little pistol the size of a perfume bottle, has done more execution upon Rossa himself than Rossa in twenty years of swaggering has done upon the English nation. While we must all regret the commission of any crime, we must also recognize that so long as law tolerates such doings as those of Rossa there is no reason to be surprised if they provoke violence

ATTRIBUTED TO DYNAMITE

NEW YORK, Feb 3 —A loud explosion of some combustible at the foot of Delancey street, about 8 o'clock to-night, created intense excitement for some time, as it was attributed to dynamite. When the police reached the scene they found only a bundle of burning rags. The affair is involved in mystery

EASTERN NEWS ITEMS

WORLD'S FAIR FINANCES

NEW ORLEANS, Feb 3 —While the question of the world's exposition finances is not publicly mentioned except in a general way since the meeting at which the generous subscriptions of members of the cotton exchange and other citizens tided the management over its pressing difficulties, the subject has nevertheless been seriously considered by parties interested. The exhibitors association took the matter up to-day at a special meeting. The director general was to have been present to explain to exhibitors the steps which had been taken, but instead of attending he sent a telegram saying that it had been decided to appoint an executive committee to proceed to Washington and memorialize congress for an additional appropriation to cover the deficit of $19,000. He suggested that if the exhibitors thought fit to appoint a committee to co-operate with the commissioners' committee, the commissioners were ready to receive them. The meeting concluded with the adoption of a resolution endorsing the commissioners appeal to congress, and appointing a committee to confer with the United States commissioners executive committee. It was stated that the exposition was more than paying running expenses now, and all that was wanted was funds to pay back indebtedness. The committee leaves for Washington to-night.

GRANT'S OPINION OF McCOOK

NEW YORK, Feb 3.—General Grant, in an interview to-day, said he had again been misunderstood in regard to his recent article on the battle of Shiloh. General Grant said "No reflection was intended on the personal courage or zeal of General A D McCook or the fighting qualities of his division. On the contrary, I expressly stated that his division marched from twelve miles east of Savannah and had been up all night, in fact, they had been in a heavy rain during the night march. McCook's division did as good service, perhaps, as any division in the field on Monday, the 7th, and on one occasion during that day an opportunity fell to it to do a service which received special commendation in the official reports of General Sherman, and of two other general officers of the army of the Tennessee. The only thing I can see in my article that can be construed as reflecting upon McCook although it was not so intended by me, is the statement that the request not to be sent in pursuit did not come from the officers and men of his division, but from the commander. What McCook said was correct. His men should not have been sent in pursuit, and I acted on his advice and did not send them. The article shows this."

ILLINOIS SENATOR MAKING

SPRINGFIELD, Feb 3 —Gen J. Black and Hon W J Allen have to-night withdrawn from before a democratic caucus for senatorial nomination, and it is expected by many that Carter Harrison will also withdraw before to-morrow night, thus leaving a clear field for Col W R Morrison for the caucus nomination. The republican senatorial caucus has been called for Thursday evening. Gen Logan will probably be the republican caucus nominee, which will place the fight between Morrison and Logan

CLEVELAND GOES TO NEW YORK.

ALBANY, N Y Feb 3 —President-elect Cleveland has decided to leave on Wednesday for New York. His trip is to accommodate democratic senators and others at Washington who desire to see him, and for whose convenience the visit will be made. He will not remain later than Saturday. Cleveland spent to-day quietly, no visitors of prominence being in the city. None are expected by him to-morrow and none are invited

A SOCIALIST SCARE

PITTSBURG, Feb 3 —The *Chronicle Telegraph* this afternoon says it has come to the knowledge of some secret agents here that the socialists have stored arms and dynamite in this city and are ready for an outbreak and attack on capital. Men from the Hocking valley and elsewhere are said to be here ready for business. Further developments are expected

ALLEGED PERSONAL DANGER

NEW YORK, Feb 3 —Among the *World's* city gossip is the following: "Not less than three gentlemen during the current week have spoken in a merely accidental way of the personal danger which they conceive surrounds President-elect Cleveland. One was General Edward M McCook, and another was Postmaster General James, both republicans."

TO-DAY'S WEATHER.

WASHINGTON, Feb 3.—North and middle Pacific, light rains, partly cloudy weather. South Pacific, fair weather.

Lundborg's Perfume, Edenia.
Lundborg's Perfume, Marechal Niel Rose.
Lundborg's Perfume, Alpine Violet.
Lundborg's Perfume, Lily of the Valley.

FOREIGN DISPATCHES.

What Englishmen Think of the O'Donovan Rossa Matter.

AN ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

Germany Makes War on Cameroon Negroes. Another Battle in the Soudan. More Fighting in China—Italy and the Red Sea

LONDON, Feb 3 —The first intelligence of the shooting of O'Donovan Rossa was posted on the newspaper bulletins from the New York associated press office, and sent on tickers to clubs at midnight, which shows quick work considering the five hours difference in time between New York and London. The news spread with wonderful rapidity throughout the city and caused the wildest excitement. Crowds of people surrounded the bulletin board and at almost every street corner there was a group of men jubilantly discussing the event. Passing pedestrians, who stopped to hear what the excitement was about, were told "O'Donovan Rossa has been shot." The response was invariably a cheer or some other expression of delight. Many men became almost frantic in the exuberance of their feelings. Strangers embraced each other effusively and shook hands with the fervor of life long friends. Then they would lock arms and rush in squads to the bars of the nearest hotels, shouting as they went, "Rossa is shot!" Many thousand toasts were drank to the health and happiness of Mrs Dudley, who is hailed as a heroine

The *Daily Telegraph*, commenting on the shooting of Rossa, says "It would be idle to pretend there is the smallest sympathy for Rossa in England. He is not a bold patriot, willing to die in behalf of his country, but has always been ready to cheer others into danger which he himself avoided. From the beginning of his career there has never been a speck of nobility, courage or patriotism in his conduct."

The *News* says Though there is little sympathy with Rossa, reasonable men will deplore the course taken of shooting him, as possibly the beginning of a series of personal reprisals which will not be easily ended. It is almost inevitable that Madame Hugues will have imitators

The *Telegraph* congratulates Ireland on the fact that some of her sons have denounced the dynamite outrages, and calls upon Parnell also to speak

LONDON, Feb 3.—An examination of the police reports reveals the following: Lucilla Dudley, aged about 24, who described herself as a governess—charged with attempting suicide

After Mrs Dudley's attempt at suicide in London, in July, 1883, she failed to secure sureties and was sent to the house of detention, at Mill bank, for a time

DUBLIN, Feb 3 —Irish nationalists are circulating a report here to the effect that Mrs Dudley was in the pay of the English government and was sent to New York by the London police

ANOTHER HISTORY FOR THE WOMAN

LONDON Feb 3 —It is stated that Mrs Dudley is a bastard daughter of persons of rank. She had two children, both of whom are dead. She possessed good histrionic powers and one time studied with a view of going on the stage. She spoke French fluently. Conflicting reports are received as to whether she has been married.

AN ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

LONDON, Feb 3 —The *Pall Mall Gazette* in its leading editorial to-day advocates an Anglo-American alliance

The leader in this evening's *Pall Mall Gazette* advocating a political alliance between Great Britain and the United States, attracts the attention of Americans here. The *Gazette* says: At last we are beginning to have a change in the foreign policy doctrine of complete isolation so long maintained by American statesmen. Minister Kasson's presence and activity in the Berlin conference on the Congo question, must be taken as a portent of things to come. America will continue to exert a great and increasing influence in the work of pacifying Africa. The republic will ere long claim admittance into the European areopagus, whenever dealing with questions pertaining to the interests of outside boundaries of the European continent. England's duty, therefore, is to make the most of this great fact. Blood is thicker than water. The United States is England's natural ally. After the federation of the British empire there will remain for the British statesman no task comparable in importance to that of the conclusion of an alliance between Great Britain and the great republic which sprung from England's loins. This alliance, the article concludes, will be as close and useful to the two great English speaking people, as that between Austria and Germany

ANOTHER DYNAMITER ARRESTED

LONDON, Feb 3 —The police this evening made another important arrest in connection with the recent dynamite explosions. The prisoner has been pursued several days and was finally run down by police inspectors Jarvis and Aberline, who are conducting the case against Cunningham. It is believed by the police that the man now under arrest was the accomplice of Cunningham. The brown box which was purchased at Whitechapel and substituted for Cunningham's brown trunk in his Prescott street lodgings and which mysteriously disappeared from his rooms in Scarboro street immediately after the explosions, was found in the possession of the man arrested this evening. The prisoner was discovered in Whitechapel not far from the lodgings last occupied by Cunningham. It is said the police found in the prisoner's possession besides the brown box, other evidence of a very important nature, and all the necessary means of establishing his identity. He will be arraigned to-morrow

A NATURAL CONJECTURE

LONDON, Feb 3 —Considerable excitement was produced to-day by the announcement that the friends of Cunningham, who is accused of having caused the explosion at the Tower of London, were already beginning to take steps to rescue him from Clerkenwell prison. Early this morning the police observed a man loitering in the vicinity of the prison. They watched his movements closely and believe an attempt was contemplated to secure Cunningham's release by blowing up the front of the prison with dynamite and giving the prisoner an opportunity to escape during the confusion

EVERYBODY JUBILANT

LONDON, Feb 3 —Extra editions of newspapers, containing cable dispatches from New York, giving details of the shooting of O'Donovan Rossa, are selling like wildfire on the streets in every city and town throughout Great Britain. Nearly every person seems jubilant over the announcement that the alleged chief of the dynamiters has had some of his own medicine given him

BUTCHERING NEGROES

Germany Sends Men of War to Cameroons, on the British Coast of Africa, and Lay Waste Several Villages

LONDON, Feb 3 —Advices from Cameroons state that December 18 two German men-of-war arrived at the mouth of the river, and on the 20th the steamers Fan and Dualla, which belong to German firms, towed launches containing 300 fully armed men up the river to Hickory. Upon reaching there the German troops opened fire upon the natives, who gathered and returned it. The Germans landed and set fire to the houses. Village chiefs at Fostown, on the opposite side of the river, thereupon seized Woermann's factory and threatened to kill sub agent Pontanies if any inhabitants of Fostown were killed. Other German agents were evidently forewarned, and had left Cameroons and joined the invaders. On hearing of the seizure of Pontanies the boats attacked Fostown, the natives returning the fire until the Germans landed. Many of the latter were killed. The Germans were obliged to retire, but being reinforced, again charged and drove the natives from the town, Chief Calabor Joss being killed in the encounter

The natives beheaded Pontanies and carried his head through town on a pole and retired. The Germans set fire to the town. Hamilton's English factory was destroyed by shell and the agent injured. Another factory was damaged and the agent compelled to take refuge upon a hulk in the river, and narrowly escaped with his life. The Germans next day occupied Cameroons. A German trader searched all English ships ostensibly for two Fostown chiefs who escaped in the bush. The German vessel Adder completed the destruction of Hickory. The Baptist mission station erected at great cost was destroyed by fire. The missionaries complain bitterly because they were not warned. Many women and children were killed. The number of natives killed is not known as all were carried into the bush. The natives will now trade only with the English, it is feared. The Germans [illegible] using their influence to drive English traders away. The action of the Germans in making the attack without declaring war and searching British ships in really neutral territory, Germany having annexed only the Fostown side of the river, is considered a flagrant violation of international law

THE WAR IN CHINA

THE FRENCH IN FORMOSA

LONDON, Feb 3 Advices from Hongkong state that only three French vessels are now engaged in the blockade of the southwest coast of Formosa. The Frenchmen are destroying hundreds of fishing and trading crafts, killing crews or sending them to Kelung. The inhabitants of Hongkong are indignant that such operations will be allowed

THE FRENCH VICTORIOUS

PARIS, Feb 3 —Admiral Courbet telegraphed the war office to-day that the French forces, after a severe fight, carried the Chinese works commanding the Kelung mines. He states that the French troops lost [illegible] killed and [illegible] wounded during the engagement. The Chinese loss was heavy

TWELVE THOUSAND MEN ADVANCING

PARIS, Feb 3 —Advices here state that Generals De Lisle and Negrier are advancing upon Langson from different directions, each in command of a column of 6000 troops.

THE SOUDAN

ANOTHER BRITISH VICTORY

CAIRO, Feb 3 —Major Chermside has arrived here. The Arabs made an attack upon the convoy sent to Kassala and a stubborn fight ensued, resulting in the repulse of the Arabs, who left 500 dead upon the field. The convoy lost fifty men killed. Five thousand troops will be sent to relieve the garrisons at Galabat and Meerab

KILLED FOR THE MAHDI

PARIS, Feb 3 —It is reported here that two well known German officers and one Frenchman were among the killed on the Mahdi's side at the recent battle in the Soudan

The tribes around Massowah are joining Osman Digna.

RETURNING HOME

LONDON, Feb 3 —The Canadian boatmen who took part in the Nile expedition will arrive in Cairo to-morrow on their return journey to Canada.

ITALY.

SECOND EXPEDITION TO THE RED SEA.

ROME, Feb 3 —The second expedition to the Red sea which, according to announcement, the government will dispatch on Saturday next will be twice the strength of that which recently reached Assab bay

LONDON, Feb 3 —Suakim advices state that the Italians have occupied Beilul, forty miles north of Assab, and sent the Egyptian garrison away on an Italian man of war. A French gunboat is watching the movements of the Italian Red sea expedition

CRIMINAL CALENDAR.

A FRAUD SHOWS UP

BILLINGS, Mont., Feb 3 —The *Post* publishes the following: The committee appointed by the Billings board of trade, at the request of Senator Dawes, chairman of the committee investigating leases of Indian lands, returned to-day and reported as follows: "Have affidavits from 140 Indians which verify all that has been previously said concerning the attempted lease, and, going further, implicating Indian Agent Armstrong openly with aiding the same. Heretofore Armstrong has only been charged with giving tacit assent. It is now known he openly stated to the Indians if the lease was not signed rations would stop April next. The affidavits all confirm the first statement. The price was to be one cent per acre a year. The lease was signed through fear of starvation. Agent Armstrong, Clerk Barstow and Interpreter Bravo all urged the Indians to sign the lease. Most of those who signed the lease did not know the contents, and did it on the advice of Armstrong and others. Many names on the lease were not put there by the Indians themselves. All want the lease now stopped. The lease was to Blake and Wilson, representing a Colorado syndicate. The hearing was under authority of the Indian department in presence of Agent Armstrong and Henry Ward, inspector at the Indian agency. Armstrong's attitude was hostile to the committee throughout, he acting as one under consciousness of guilt like one being investigated. He insisted on cross questioning the Indians and being represented all the time at the committee. The Indians at first objected to any interpreter, but on talking with them, the Indians openly state if their white friends had not taken a step to stop the lease, there would have been bloodshed between Indians who signed the lease and those who did not. They now declare if the lease is yet made they will kill the cattle and owners if they come on the reservation." The papers will be forwarded to Senator Dawes at once

CALIFORNIA

TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN FLESH

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 3 —Mrs Laura M Wilson, who keeps a foundling asylum at 322 Sixth street, was arrested yesterday on a charge of selling human beings. The specific charge on which she was arrested is selling a white baby to a Chinese doctor, Lee Lai Tong, for $50. She was released on $1000 bonds

SEARCHING FOR THE MISSING STEAMER.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 3 —The steamer Arabic which left here to-day for Yokohama and Hongkong, will proceed to Honolulu, to seek news of the steamer San Pablo. She will replenish her supply of coal and take an extreme southern route to discover if possible, any traces of the missing steamer

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 3 —Cleared—Steamer Geo. W. Elder, Victoria and Port Townsend.

Sailed—Steamer Barnard Castle, Nanaimo, steamer Columbia, Astoria.

PASSENGERS FOR THE NORTH.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 3 —The steamship Geo W Elder sailed to-day with the following passengers:

Victoria—Thomas Beahan, O. P. Winn, J. Barney, J Courtney

Port Townsend—J W Camp, Captain Muller, Mrs. Han

Seattle—F M Blackson, J Harris, E. L. Nichols, T Ryan, D Ryan, R Edwards, Mrs. Edwards

Tacoma—Miss F Bond, W H Christie, H. Isaac, James A Morrison, H N Muller, Mrs. Muller, H Isaacs, A J Wale

UTAH

GOING AFTER POLYGAMISTS

SALT LAKE, Feb 3 —Judge Zane charged the grand jury to-day, saying "In the acts of congress you will find polygamy, unlawful cohabitation and other offenses defined. No matter how common the offense may be in the community, your duty requires you to investigate it as much the more thoroughly, and if any one is guilty, whoever he may be, it is your duty as grand jurors, under your oaths, to indict him." He told the jury that they had no right to take into consideration as jurors, any [illegible] themselves but that they must do their duty

STATE DISPATCHES

DEATH OF W. W. MINKERS

SALEM, Feb 3 — Special.—W. W. Minkers, a well known compositor of this city, died this morning after a brief illness

RAILROAD NOTES.

THE UNION PACIFIC CLAIMS

NEW YORK, Feb 3 —At the office of Jay Gould it is said the decision of the court of claims regarding the Union Pacific is altogether satisfactory. The government's claim of $5,734,842 was not disputed by the company, and the only contest was over the claim of the railroad against the government for transportation. The court awards the railroad the entire amount of this claim. The difference due the government, $2,758,182, will be easily paid by the railroad. It could be paid in 90 days.

Ladies who are Troubled
With nervousness should take Dr Henley's Celery Beef and Iron.

The Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 4 1885

THE [illegible] LANDS.

The [illegible] swamp [illegible] lands [illegible] warrants [illegible] very large sum drawn on the swamp land fund [illegible] which there is no money to pay.

The conditions upon which the lands were [illegible] for robbing the state [illegible] object. [illegible] under color of wagon road jobs, to enrich a few favorites of the [illegible] administration. [illegible] work [illegible] in the [illegible] that carried [illegible] was a big price to pay for his sixty years of [illegible].

Nearly every one of these wagon road [illegible] is more or less a swindle. In many cases interest paid on the warrant has [illegible] the principal as the warrants were drawn many years ago. The state's share of the proceeds of the sales of public lands has gone into the same vortex. A few men have got all this money, speculators have got the funds, and the state's assets are the memory of the Grover administration and a large amount of warrants which there is no money to pay and which may eventually have to be paid out of the revenues derived from taxation.

THE OREGONIAN could turn back over its files of a dozen or more years and show that this outcome is exactly what it predicted. The state has been swindled out of a property that, properly managed, administered and preserved, would have been worth to it at a moderate estimate three million of dollars. It paid high for Grover and Chadwick from 1870 to 1878. These "good men" gave us an administration that squandered everything in sight and left a debt of about $700,000, which since their time has been nearly all paid by taxation.

Some more of these wagon road bills have been introduced in the present legislature. They ought not to pass. There is no swamp land fund to pay with. Even now there are more warrants outstanding against this fund than are likely ever to be paid from it. That fund is a bare-picked bone. The books of the state show who has got the lands and who has got the money, but there is nothing anywhere to show that the state has derived any benefit from the property of which it has been despoiled.

LAST YEAR'S WHEAT STATISTICS.

Valuable statistics as to production and prices of wheat for the year 1884 are furnished by the bureau of agriculture at Washington. The total wheat crop of the United States for the year is given at 512,[illegible] bushels. California had the lead of the states, with 44,320,000 bushels. Minnesota followed with 41,307,000. Ohio came next with 41,180,000. Kansas reported 34,390,000. Indiana, 33,145,000. Illinois, 32,374,000. Iowa, 31,270,000. Michigan, [illegible]. Nebraska, 28,325,000. Missouri, 27,500,000. Dakota, 22,330,000. Pennsylvania, 20,820,000. Wisconsin, 20,[illegible]3,000. Oregon, 15,152,000. Kentucky, 13,[illegible]. New York, [illegible] and smaller quantities are reported for every state and territory excepting Rhode Island, Florida and Louisiana.

The report furnishes an interesting comparison of statistics of quantity with statistics of value. Thus the [illegible] bushels of New York's crop was worth $10,814,600, while Dakota's 22,330,000 bushels of much better wheat was worth only $10,271,800, and Nebraska's 28,325,000 bushels was estimated at $11,896,500. Ohio's 41,180,000 bushels was worth $30,8[illegible],500, while Minnesota's 41,307,000 is set down at $20,6[illegible]. The Kansas crop of 34,9[illegible]0,000 bushels was valued at $1[illegible],745,500, while the Pennsylvania product, 20,820,000 bushels was worth $17,[illegible]5,200. These differences in price represent the cost of transportation. The average farm price of wheat for the whole country was 65 cents as against 91 cents for 1883. These figures represent the December price. The average in Nebraska is given as 42 cents, 45 in Kansas, 46 in Dakota, 50 in Minnesota, 5[illegible] in Iowa, 62 in Missouri, 63 in Illinois, [illegible] in Indiana, 74 in Michigan, [illegible] in Ohio, 80 in Virginia, [illegible] in Maryland, 86 in New York, 88 in Pennsylvania, and upward of $1 in New England. These prices are, of course, considerably higher than those of September and October. The 1883 price was 70 cents in Nebraska against 42 in 1884, in Kansas 78 against 45, in Missouri, 88 against 6[illegible], in Iowa, 80 against 55. The railroad companies have held up transportation rates in the face of this unprecedented decline in prices. The local prices in 1884 was a much smaller percentage of the seaboard price than in 1883. In other words the farmer has had to bear the main burden of low prices.

The recent edict by the nail manufacturers, raising the price of nails [illegible] cents a keg, illustrates the tremendous power of the combination and is a slight evidence that the surplus supply is being reduced. It reminds us also that few articles of commerce outside of farm products, have been subject to the fluctuations nails have. In 1860 the wholesale price in Philadelphia was $3 [illegible] a keg. In 1861 they dropped to $[illegible] in the early part of the year, and rose steadily to $10 a keg in August, 1864; but all prices were then much inflated by depreciation of the currency. A gradual decline brought them to $2 [illegible] in December 1878. By March 25 1880, they had risen to $5 25, after which they gradually dropped, till last fall they touched $2 10—the lowest point ever reached. The remarkable thing is that these changes are created by the manufacturers themselves, as they understand the law of supply and demand. Were it otherwise fortunes would be made and lost by speculators in nails just as they are in grain, oil and stocks. It is not, however, a normal condition of things when a few men have it in their power to make or unmake a supply of anything at their sweet wills.

With this issue THE DAILY OREGONIAN begins its [illegible] year. Though "hard times" have temporarily affected its advertising business its circulation—hard times notwithstanding—shows steady gains, is greater now than at any former time and greater than that of all the other daily papers published in Oregon and Washington. It is the leading and indeed the almost exclusive vehicle of news for the great reach of country from Ashland in southern Oregon to the Pend d'Oreille in Northern Idaho. The present unexampled depression of general business affects advertising greatly and THE OREGONIAN cannot now in consequence, carry out all its plans of expansive and wide-reaching journalism; but it will be just as good, large and complete a newspaper as the country can pay for, supplying double sheets whenever business calls for them.

The [illegible] has at least one friend. Commissioner Price of the Indian bureau says there is more drunkenness and crime among the 20,000 inhabitants of Washington, the [illegible] of the [illegible] than among the 20,000 Indians who are savages and have never felt the elevating influence of our modern civilization. This is a pretty tough arraignment, but it has an element of accuracy uncomfortably large. Still, there's no telling how badly the Indians might behave if congress met every winter on their reservations and they had the same example and opportunities the Washington people have.

The total immigration to this country in 1884 was 518,592 persons and during the last five years 3,0[illegible]. Of these over [illegible]0 per cent. were males and a large proportion of them skilled mechanics. These figures are not without their force, as tending to show one of the several causes, and a very potent one, of the present depressed industrial condition of the country. There have been more workers and producers than ever before.

THE CITY AND THE COUNTRY.

The Minneapolis board of trade has just taken a position with respect to the grievances of farmers and business men in the country northwest of that flourishing city which might with great propriety, [illegible], be imitated by the board of trade of Portland. The business men and representative farmers of Hennepin county, [illegible] a resolution to that body setting forth their complaints against [illegible] and the managers of the [illegible] railroad [illegible] which make a formidable report [illegible] the fact that the grievances [illegible] but [illegible] that these [illegible] suffering from the injurious influences [illegible] will work the greatest injury [illegible] agricultural interests of the northwest. The [illegible] interest of Minneapolis in the correction of these grievances was [illegible] frankly and fully recognized. "Show [illegible] interests [illegible] they all [illegible] her biggest hills of [illegible] just complaints [illegible] from the grain producing sections of this [illegible] Dakota [illegible] hesitated to [illegible] equal rights in [illegible] alike from all. So indissolubly are her interests interwoven with those of the agricultural [illegible] that whatever retards their growth or endangers their prosperity not only [illegible] progress, but imperils the very foundation of her commercial and manufacturing supremacy."

During the past year the price of wheat has declined to a point which returns to the farmer but a meagre profit, and the result is general dissatisfaction and complaint throughout the great wheat belt of the northwest, and in many of the newer portions impoverishment, bankruptcy and general distress. Trade is stagnant, the farmers are despondent, and financial disaster and ruin are taking the place of business prosperity, agricultural thrift and the general buoyancy which pervaded these regions only a short time since. The board of trade of Minneapolis does not find it difficult to discern the principal agencies, which, aside from the influence of the generally depressed state of the industries of the country, are chiefly responsible for this unfortunate state of the agricultural interests. Among these influences it enumerates several which have no existence in this region, such as those which proceed from the system of grading and shipping wheat through elevator warehouses, though the railroads are held partly responsible for that system, because they do not confine themselves strictly to their business as common carriers and furnish every shipper all the facilities required. But the main cause of grievance is the same in that region as in this—high rates for transporting wheat to Minneapolis, and excessive charges on outward freight. While recognizing the value of all that the railroads have done for the development of the country, the business men of Minneapolis find it impossible to defend their present course of pushing the rule of charging all that the traffic will bear to its utmost limit. The plea of the railroads in defence that it is necessary to earn dividends for stockholders, is treated of little weight, because in regard to most of the roads the truth is that they have built a large number of feeders into sparsely settled regions, often in advance of immigration, which it could not be reasonably expected would be able to pay interest on the investment until the country was more largely populated and fully developed. By their persistent course in maintaining substantially unchanged, the same rates for transportation as in prosperous times, the railroads "are inviting and precipitating hasty legislation upon a question which should be considered dispassionately with calm judgment and wise statesmanship, in a spirit of mutual concession to the interests of both parties, which should always be identical and inseparable."

The respectful sympathy shown by the city of Minneapolis for the farmers in their present extremity is worthy of our imitation. This city, as well as that, stands at the gateway of a great territory, and "owes its substantial growth in population and wealth to the fact that by virtue of her position and natural advantages, the vast treasures of agricultural products from the surrounding regions have poured into her lap." In the fullest sympathy with the farmers to whom the city owes its growth, the Minneapolis board of trade urges the legislature of the state, now in session, to "enact such wise and salutary laws as will afford them all necessary relief, while in no wise impairing the franchises of the railroads and other corporations."

Why should not the board of trade in Portland, in an appropriate manner, express its sympathy with the people of the agricultural regions, upon whom the city depends for its business, and undertake to co-operate with them in their efforts to secure the enactment of "such wise and salutary laws as will afford them all necessary relief, while in no wise impairing the franchises of the railroads?" The country people need some positive assurance of the sort to establish a desirable feeling of confidence in our sympathy for them. They remember that the board of trade one year ago adopted a resolution asking congress not to declare the forfeiture of the land grant of the Northern Pacific railroad between Portland and Wallula, where the company has no intention of ever building a road, and often refer to it as a proof that Portland is more friendly to the railroads than to them. In another point of view the action of the Minneapolis board of trade is to be commended. By showing a proper degree of sympathy with the farmers the business men of the city may directly aid in securing wise legislation on the subject of railroad legislation, whereas on the other hand by neglecting to co-operate with them they might be measurably responsible for unwise legislation—the result of anger and desperation on the part of the farmers, which would have a disastrous effect upon all our business interests. It is not too late for the board of trade, by prompt action, to send a committee to Salem to co-operate with the representatives of the agricultural interests in an effort to promote the mutual interests of the city and the country.

Once more THE OREGONIAN must give notice that it cannot return manuscripts. No manuscript sent to the office is preserved. Every day the table must be cleared, else the accumulation would soon be mountainous. Whether an article is accepted for publication or not depends chiefly on its pith, point and brevity. If the writer goes directly at his subject, wastes no words, brings what he has to say within moderate compass and writes with fair regard for the common principles of grammar, his contributions nearly always find a place in THE OREGONIAN—and just as readily if the opinions of the writer do not correspond with those of the paper as if they do. But articles not printed can neither be preserved or returned, for reasons which persons who may be acquainted with the every-day drudgery of a newspaper will understand.

A New York Irishman who has prominence enough to be "seen by a reporter" says that O'Donovan Rossa is "merely a blower, that he does a great deal of blowing about what he does and what he knows, but about the whole sum of what he does is to blow, and what he knows is how to collect money from poor people. He has but one interest at stake, and that is to gain a little cheap notoriety and feather his own nest. He has added to his notoriety by getting shot at, and if his ambition will not be satisfied until he has a good funeral, there are few Irishmen and less Americans who will place any impediments in his way."

A daily paper, called the *Morning [illegible]*, has been started at Salem. The name of the publisher is not announced. But he says "It is with the expectation that Salem will grow largely during the next five years and the fact that it had not a daily paper in keeping with its dignity as the capital of Oregon, that the *[illegible]* has been established." He will know more about it all this by and by.

The immigration bill, on which there was an unfavorable report yesterday by the house committee of agriculture, was not the bill prepared under the suggestion of the board of trade of this city. That bill asks that the sum of $500[illegible] be appropriated for the purpose of furnishing such information as will attract to Oregon a desirable class of people from the east, and settling them in our midst. In no other possible way could so much be done for Oregon with this sum of money. Expended with judgment, it would be the means of bringing into Oregon a class of people who would be of incalculable value to the state. The board of trade of this city has already done and is still doing much work of this kind, but it is only fair that its efforts should be aided by the state, as the state at large will have the benefit. Members of the legislature [illegible]

NEW COUNTIES IN EASTERN OREGON.

The legislature should carefully consider the [illegible] of the new counties [illegible] Whitman and Morrow, which will probably [illegible] Wasco and Umatilla [illegible] agreed that such counties should be made within the lines [illegible]. Hence the one point to be settled first [illegible] dividing the two counties.

In determining this line the wishes of the people, the geography of the country and the establishment of a permanent boundary line, making the counties of equal size and symmetrical shape, should be taken into consideration. Any boundary established not having these points in view will certainly bring the subject up in about the same shape as the Jackson and Josephine contest at each recurring session of the legislature, so all will see the necessity of settling the matter for all time.

The minority report of the house committee signed by Messrs. Riddle and Gill, disinterested parties, recommending the line between range 2[illegible] and 24 is probably the fairest division that could be made and is the only one that will forever settle the question. It differs from the majority report in that six townships along lower Willow creek are put into the county of Whitman. The people in these townships have plainly shown by petition that they wished to be included in said county, and the fact of their nearness to Alkali where they do all their trading plainly shows they wish to be included, even without petition.

The minority report divides the territory in dispute as nearly as possible into two counties of symmetrical shape and equal size, allowing Morrow county fifty-one and one-half townships and Whitman county forty-eight townships, while the majority report makes an unequal division, giving the county of Morrow nearly fifty nine townships and the county of Whitman but forty townships, and besides it does not make a proper and symmetrical boundary or recognize the wishes of the people in the matter.

This question has already caused "a peck of trouble" at home and in the legislature, and we hope will be settled now and forever by making an equal division on the line proposed by the minority report.

The London *Record* says "General Cleveland is the first confederate president since the war." There is a kind of truth that is higher truth than anything in mere literal fact.

A WORD TO THE WISE.

PORTLAND, Feb. 3.

To the Editor of The Oregonian.

A word or two to our representatives and senators. Gentlemen—The people's legislators cannot afford to treat with levity or neglect the honest convictions of their constituents on any great question of reform, for they, like [illegible], will not down at the behest of "chaff" or "sport."

The honest conviction of the most intelligent and most conscientious citizens of Oregon, and of the entire United States, is not at all doubtful as to this one great, all overshadowing evil of liquor selling. Good people differ as to the most effective measures for its suppression, but they all agree that it is an evil of such threatening magnitude as to call for legislative interference, as to demand protection for the weak and help for the helpless.

It is a ruthless invader of the most sacred recesses of the bodies of human beings which are the temples of the Holy Ghost. It revels amid the finest tissues of the chambers where affection and thought carry on their marvellous gestations among the denizens of earth, and with worse than diabolical malignity it forces its destructive and subtle virus into the birth place of life, and lades the unborn foetus with an entail, whose burning, consuming, destroying fruitage blasts individual lives with a bane worse than the shirt of Nessus ever conveyed to its wretched wearer, and thus by giving to the state children handicapped from life's inception with a predisposition to vice, dissipation and other evils—it robs the commonwealth of many of its brightest jewels and depletes the state treasury to erect punitive and eleemosynary institutions, and to maintain a standing army of police and other officials to protect itself against the morbid, the indolent and the vicious, the product of a traffic conducted under the tacit approval of city, county or state licenses.

Many, very many, believing any form of license of such a traffic is radically wrong, have given their names (amounting to about 70,000) to a petition respectfully addressed to your honorable bodies asking with all due respect that you will grant them the privilege to vote on the question of a prohibitory amendment to the state constitution, i.e. to ascertain whether the people of Oregon desire an amendment prohibiting the manufacture and sale of intoxicating drinks to be incorporated therein. Is there anything in such a petition to excite the "mirth," or stir up the chaffing of our representative law making body? Of course every saloon keeper and every den of licentiousness will take stock in such "mirth" and "chaff," but we fail to see how any legislator or political party can lengthen or strengthen their tenure of office by pandering to such elements. On the contrary the bare seeming to cater in this direction or to these and their kindred elements will jeopardize and in the near future overwhelm with shame any and all who may so far forget or ignore the real temper of our people.

The present suspension of the political ascendency held for so many years by the outgoing administration, however brought about, is nevertheless a fact and will remain a fact for the next quadrennium. By no method of correct reasoning can any one say that as a fact it is to be regarded as an index of popular reaction towards and in favor of the liquor traffic. The liquor sellers and brewers association of the United States do not so regard it, nor do republicans or democrats, as such, so regard it. On the contrary the fact is very extensively accredited to the action of the (so called) extreme or fanatical wing of the temperance hosts of the United States. But does not this admission give the republican party a tremendous "lift" with its own petard? Would it not be truer and therefore wiser to admit, even though smarting under the castigation this little fanatical temperance [illegible] has given us, that the temperance element of the United States holds the balance of power, and therefore it is unwise to chaff or make sport of this vigorous bantling? As sure as God reigns this little chicken will crow full fledged and with full length spurs on his own dunghill. What I mean is this. There are multitudes of people who swelled the votes of the leading political parties in the late campaign, who will never vote again with either of those parties if they do not commit themselves in favor of prohibition. I make this statement conscientiously and from knowledge. A letter just received by me contains this sentence: "I notice in to-day's OREGONIAN a paragraph which said the legislators were treating our petition to submit prohibition to the people with 'chaff and sport.' If so, I know one who with vote and influence will go hereafter for a temperance party and that only."

The substance of this declaration has come to me from other sources—it is an ember from a great underlying crater of fire, hidden only by the ashes of old party affiliations and loyalty to certain great principles illustrated by past achievements. That live tide will ere long overflow its confining walls and the wisdom or folly of our legislators during the present year, will determine the channel it will take. Patriotic democrats, patriotic republicans and patriotic (so-called) "mugwumps," will further and yet more emphatically assert their patriotic devotion to our beloved land by patriotically uniting and marching against the nation's greatest foe, the liquor traffic, under the prohibition banner. Who will lead?

I. S. S.—(Not a St. John man.)

The residence of Mr. Larter, living on the Cowlitz river, was burned on the 23d inst. Nobody was about the premises at the time but Mrs. Larter, and she succeeded in rescuing nothing from the flames but a trunk.

EXCITEMENT UNABATED.

That Remarkable Experience of a Rochester Physician Fully Authenticated.

[illegible]

H. H. WARNER & CO.

[illegible] Mayor of Rochester. [illegible] Editor [illegible]. [illegible] Clerk [illegible] County. [illegible] District Attorney [illegible]. [illegible] Member of Congress [illegible]. [illegible] County Judge [illegible]. [illegible]

To the Editor of the Living Church, Chicago, Ill.: [illegible] Dr. [illegible] in the last stages of the [illegible] I was referred [illegible] that statement [illegible] and urged Dr. H[illegible] to try the remedy which he did [illegible] I believe it to be true [illegible] medicine and could do the same again [illegible] disease of the kidneys and liver.

[illegible] Rector [illegible]

TAXING MORTGAGES.

SALEM, Feb. 2, 1885.

To the Editor of The Oregonian.

In the case of Crawford vs. Linn county the supreme court has decided that the legislature has the power to tax mortgages and the conclusion which the court has arrived at is no doubt correct. The point in regard to whether our state constitution requires mortgages to be taxed was not directly before the court in that case. Judge Lord declined to express any opinion upon it, and I take it to be still an open question.

The second clause of section 1, article ix, of the constitution provides that the legislature "shall prescribe such regulations as shall secure a just valuation for taxation of all property, both real and personal, excepting such only for municipal, educational, literary, scientific, religious or charitable purposes as may be specially exempted by law." The state of West Virginia has a like provision in its constitution and it was decided in the case of Railroad Company vs. Miller, 19 W. Va. 408, that an act of the legislature of that state was unconstitutional, which exempted a railroad company from taxation until the profits of said railroad company shall amount to 10 per cent. of its capital. The West Virginia case was referred to by Judge Waldo in his opinion in the mortgage tax case, and the conclusion of the court in that case is no doubt correct, but whether the decision in that case is of such a nature as to shut out all further discussion in regard to the necessity of mortgages being taxed under the provisions of our state constitution is, to say the least, doubtful.

If Captain John Smith, living in Virginia, should loan $1000 to Mr. Jones of Oregon and take mortgage security, then exactly $1000 would be added to the capital of this state, and that capital while it remains here certainly ought to be taxed in some manner. If Mr. Jones is prudent in his investments he may, perhaps, be able to double his money, and then we will have two thousand dollars to tax instead of one. Now if Mr. Jones has the privilege of deducting all of his indebtedness from his assessment including money which he owes to non-residents, then it would be no more than right to hold Captain Smith responsible for the payment of the taxes on the amount of the original loan, but if Mr. Jones has no such privilege then why should Captain Smith be required to pay taxes on the same money upon which Mr. Jones is taxed? Such a requirement would be double taxation, and it seems to me would be at least contrary to the spirit, if not to the letter, of section 32, article 1, of the constitution, which requires all taxation to be equal and uniform.

It would no doubt be very well if we could compel the grasping and avaricious money lenders who live in other states and countries to pay at least a part of our taxes, perhaps if we could compel them to pay all of our taxes it would be still better, but unfortunately our ability is not always equal to our inclination. Captain Smith can find other states besides Oregon in which to loan his money, and if he sends any more capital here to be loaned, he will expect to get enough interest to pay him for the use of his money and also to pay the taxes on it—and if he is compelled to employ an agent to see that the state taxes, and county taxes, and school taxes and all other taxes are paid, he will include the compensation of his agent in the price which he charges for the use of his money. Perhaps he will conclude that his agent may possibly overlook some school or other tax that will be levied on his mortgage, and that it may be seized and sold to pay the tax, and that upon the whole it would be better and safer for him to loan his money in some other state. He might also conclude that the best name for our mortgage tax law would be "an act to encourage capital to get out and keep out of the state of Oregon."

Now, would it not be better to tax directly the money that is loaned in whosoever's hand it may be found, and let the mortgage, the promissory note or other evidence of indebtedness which Captain Smith may receive remain untaxed? If exemptions on account of indebtedness are done away with, then, it seems to me, that it would not be necessary to tax mortgages, and so, I think, our supreme court would decide.

LUCIAN EVERTS.

A [illegible] without [illegible] nothing contributes [illegible] of **Angostura Bitters**, the world [illegible] by Dr. J. G. B. Siegert & Sons.

Dr. Henley's Celery [illegible] dyspepsia [illegible]

BORN.

[illegible]

☞ *Advertisements such as "Wants," "Help Wanted," "To Let," "For Sale," etc. will be inserted for 10 cents per line first insertion, five cents per line thereafter. No [illegible] for less than [illegible] cents [illegible] must be paid at the counter. No bill for collection less than [illegible] cents.*

Deaths, Marriages and Births 50 cents each. Resolutions of Condolence 10 cents per line. All [illegible] payable in advance.

NEW TO-DAY.

CHANGE OF FIRM.

C. F. Meacham successor to Meacham & Crocker, the People's Grocers, 281 and 283 Third street, corner Jefferson.

MONEY TO LOAN.

$1000 and $1200 to loan separately on city real estate. Apply to R. D. PITT, No. 9 Washington st. Commissioner of Deeds for all States and Territories.

Several very fine level lots in this city at remarkably low prices. R. D. PITT, No. 9 Washington street.

WANTED. Houses to rent to meet an active demand. R. D. PITT, 9 Washington st.

PERSONAL.

W. D. ORR—PLEASE COMMUNICATE WITH J. R. Abbey, St. Charles Hotel, Portland.

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW [illegible] FOR RENT [illegible]

ONE [illegible] SEVENTH ST [illegible]

F[illegible]

M[illegible]

S[illegible] WANTS [illegible]

F[illegible]

F[illegible] THE [illegible] LEADER

F[illegible]

$25,000 [illegible]

M[illegible] WANTED [illegible]

WANTED [illegible] BY MAN AND WIFE [illegible]

E. [illegible] DEALER [illegible]

WANTED A HOUSE [illegible]

A[illegible] NEWSPAPER [illegible]

THE [illegible] the upper [illegible] thanking all [illegible] for new house [illegible]

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION. NOTICE IS hereby given that the firm [illegible] Hibbard & [illegible] J. W. Brazee [illegible] GEO. F. HIBBARD. J. W. BRAZEE.

NOTICE [illegible] CHINESE MER[illegible] street [illegible] Morrison sts [illegible]

WANTED 100 axe men for clearing, and same number of rock men for the Canadian Pacific railroad; comfortable quarters and fair wages. Apply to R. D. PITT 9 Washington street.

NO PAIN [illegible] Breathe [illegible] All work warranted. PREIN BROS. [illegible] Block.

FOR SCHOOL CLERK.

J. M. CAYWOOD [illegible] of School Clerk at the election in March.

SOCIAL AND DANCE.

MARTHA WASHINGTON CIRCLE NO. 1 GIVE [illegible] Saturday Evening, Feb. 7, at the [illegible]

STANDARD BOX FACTORY.

FOOT OF HARRISON ST. DRIED FRUIT [illegible] J. MOSER & SON.

PORTLAND BOX FACTORY.

ALL KINDS OF BOXES ON HAND MADE TO order and promptly delivered. Factory, West [illegible] C. W. BATES [illegible]

[illegible]

Will be opened to the public May 1st [illegible] only first class house north of [illegible] New Building. New Furniture [illegible]

THOS. GUINEAN, Prop'r.

AUCTION SALE

—OF—

Choice Homestead Property

[illegible] corner of First and Oak sts

ON WEDNESDAY, FEB. 4, at 2 P. M.

FIFTEEN [illegible] HOMESTEAD LOTS [illegible] Portland [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

AMUSEMENTS.

CASINO OPERA HOUSE.

Corner [illegible] and Washington streets. [illegible] CROSS, Lessee and Manager.

TO-NIGHT! TO-NIGHT!

Wallace's Beautiful Opera in 3 acts,

MARITANA.

BESSIE LOUISE KING as MARITANA

JEANNIE WINSTON as Don Cæsar de Bazan

POPULAR PRICES.

Admission 50 and 25 cts.

[illegible]

NEW MARKET THEATER.

For One Week Only,

Commencing Monday February 2

Return of the Popular Little Favorite,

MISS KATIE PUTNAM,

Supported by her own COMEDY COMPANY [illegible]

Old Curiosity Shop

Child of the Regiment

A Youth who Never Saw a Woman

[illegible]

ENTERTAINMENT

IN AID OF THE GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL [illegible] Comedy Drama,

"CASTE,"

[illegible] THURSDAY EVENING, 5th [illegible] Tickets, $1 [illegible]

This is Positively the Last Week of the

Great Bankrupt Sale

—OF—

Crockery.

AT THE

[illegible] STORE,

Cor. First and Taylor.

WE ARE SELLING

[illegible]

And all other goods proportionately low.

ARCADE CROCKERY STORE.

Established 1857

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Window and Plate Glass and General Building Supplies

[illegible] Factory at Wellams Mill. Salesroom cor. Third and [illegible] sts.

Business College

[illegible]

Elocution

Private or class lessons. A. R. Lase, cor 4th and Main.

J. J. Jennings, *Oysters, Fish, Poultry and Game, S.W. corner Fifth and Washington.*

CORBETT STABLES. [illegible] and parties. L. B. MAGOON, Prop'r.

WANTS.

WANTED [illegible]

INFORMATION WANTED [illegible] MRS MARY [illegible]

AGENTS WANTED.

[illegible]

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

A [illegible] WANTS A SITUATION [illegible]

A [illegible] WOMAN WANTS A PLACE [illegible]

WANTED [illegible]

HELP [illegible]

HELP WANTED.

WANTED TWO FIRST CLASS [illegible]

WANTED A FIRST CLASS [illegible]

HELP [illegible]

TO LET—ROOMS.

A BAY WINDOW FRONT ROOM WITH USE OF [illegible]

FURNISHED AND SINGLE ROOMS TO LET [illegible] Apply [illegible]

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, EN SUITE OR single, in private family, 229 Ninth st. between Main and Salmon.

FOR RENT. ROOMS SUITABLE FOR OFFICES or light housekeeping. Apply to W. M. [illegible]

FOR RENT—ONE OF THE MOST DESIRABLE offices [illegible] situated on First street [illegible]

FOR RENT. NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, with [illegible] bath [illegible]

FRONT ROOM BAY WINDOW FURNISHED or unfurnished with board [illegible] Jefferson.

TO LET—ONE FURNISHED ROOM IN DESIR[illegible] East Park.

TO RENT. ALSO ELEGANTLY FURNISHED rooms with fire, bath and gas from $7 upward [illegible]

HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS—FURNISHED COM[illegible] as many as desired [illegible] 72 First st.

SOUTH AND EAST FRONT ROOMS FURNISH[illegible] $12 single, $8 unfurnished [illegible] also rooms furnished complete for housekeeping [illegible] 233 First [illegible]

THE RAYMOND HOUSE 308 FIRST STREET, nearly opposite the St George Hotel [illegible] the most elegantly furnished lodging house in [illegible] rooms en suite or single.

PLEASANT FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT—[illegible] bath etc. convenient to street cars. Inquire at 357 Morrison st. corner Park.

TO LET—HOUSES AND STORES.

FURNISHED HOUSE FOR RENT [illegible] easy payments, a new 7 room house [illegible]

THE NEWLY BUILT 3 STORY BRICK HOTEL [illegible] CHAS. BAKER, proprietor.

HOUSE TO LET—7 ROOMS & BATH [illegible]

FOR RENT—NEW HOUSE WITH MODERN IM[illegible] W. GILLESPIE

BOARD AND ROOMS.

FURNISHED ROOMS SINGLE OR EN SUITE [illegible] Park st.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—A SMALL BARBER SHOP NEAR [illegible] North First st.

FOR SALE—HOUSE OF [illegible] ROOMS AND [illegible]

NOTICE—HARDWARE BUSINESS FOR SALE [illegible] A. H. TANNER, attorney at law [illegible]

FOR SALE—PLANING MILL & SASH & DOOR factory [illegible] W. M. HOWE, Astoria, Or.

FOR SALE—THE STEAM SCHOONER EMMA Hume. Dimensions of hull and machinery as follows:

Length 128 feet.

Breadth [illegible] feet.

[illegible]

Actual carrying capacity 60 tons.

MACHINERY AND BOILERS [illegible]

For further information apply to [illegible] JAMES LOTAN, Trustee, Portland, Or.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE.

ONE ACRE LITTLE HOMES FOR SALE WITH[illegible] miles of the city limits [illegible] H. DAIMAN [illegible]

FOR SALE—A HANDSOME QUARTER BLOCK [illegible] East Portland [illegible] J. T. O. TOWNS[illegible]

LITTLE HOMES 5 & 10 ACRE TRACTS OF [illegible] miles of the city limits [illegible] HARRISON & DAIMAN [illegible]

FOR SALE AT 20 PER CENT. LESS THAN ITS value [illegible]

FARM FOR SALE—ONE OF THE FINEST [illegible]

A HOUSE AND LOT FOR $125, IN LOWAN'S ADDITION to the town of La Camas, W. T. La Camas is the best located and busiest town on the Columbia river. New comers are invited to come and see for themselves how cheaply they can secure a home. R. T. COWAN.

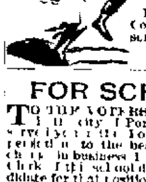
FINANCIAL.

$300—HALF INTEREST, PROFITABLE business [illegible] A. J. WELCH [illegible]

$800 WILL BUY HALF INTEREST IN AN old established [illegible] paying handsome[illegible]

MONEY [illegible] Notes [illegible]

THE LARGEST INTEREST FOR MONEY CAN be obtained through my office with perfect security [illegible] A. J. WELCH [illegible]



PIONEER MASQUE DEPOT

Masquerade Suits

AND

Theatrical Costumes

FOR RENT

Extra [illegible] Country Trade. Country Orders sent C. O. D.

T. N. DUNBAR

89 Front St. up stairs

FOR SCHOOL CLERK.

TO THE VOTERS OF SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1 [illegible] Portland, Oregon [illegible] I have long served [illegible] Portland postoffice at small cost [illegible] to the best of my ability [illegible] office of School Clerk [illegible] myself as a candidate for that position at the school election in March next. Respectfully W. L. CHITTENDEN. Portland, Oregon, Jan. 17, 1885.

SCHOOL CLERK.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF AS A CANDIDATE for School Clerk [illegible] District No. 1 [illegible] March [illegible] 1885 [illegible] J. T. STRUBLE.

SCHOOL CLERK.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF AS A CANDIDATE for Clerk of School District No. 1 at the approaching School Election in March next, and [illegible] my friends and the voters of [illegible] district for their support. GEORGE P. [illegible]

[illegible]

Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office for a copy. The best medium to circulate in the east.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

L. N. GILMAN. C. M. STEVENS.

GILMAN & CO

Auctioneers and Commission Merchants,

No. 32 FIRST ST. BET. [illegible]

AUCTION SALES of real estate, furniture, general merchandise, [illegible] Regular sale days Tuesdays & Fridays at 10 o'clock A. M.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE

OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

[illegible] between Ash [illegible]

ON THURSDAY, FEB 5, 1885,

[illegible]

The Entire Furniture of 22 Rooms,

[illegible]

GILMAN & CO Auctioneers.

MISCELLANEOUS.

STONE'S CANDIES [illegible] cor First & Ash.

A. [illegible] PROFESSIONAL TUNER AND [illegible] Reed Organs [illegible]

ROOFS, ROOFS! REMEMBER [illegible] all others [illegible]

MME MIZPAH THE EMINENT REVEALER, and [illegible] of America [illegible] 177 Third.

ROBERT [illegible] CARRIAGE AND HORSE shoer at the corner of G and Seventh, will give [illegible] wagon repairing.

ORANGES, LEMONS, LIMES, CHESTNUTS, [illegible] Gold Fish wholesale and retail, [illegible] cor First and Ash sts.

A. [illegible] & CO. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS, [illegible] cor First and Alder streets Portland, Or. [illegible]

MME [illegible] FORTUNE TELLER, 132 [illegible] street, McGinn's new block [illegible]

W. [illegible] & CO. PRACTICAL PLUMBERS [illegible] Steam Fitters. Hot water [illegible] corner Third and Alder sts. Portland.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HITHERTO EXISTING between Geo. Pope and W. S. Redding, doing business under the firm name and style of Pope & Redding has terminated on the 1st day of January. Geo. Pope will continue the business at the Oregon Wool Exchange warehouse, Terminal block. Portland, Or. Jan. 1 1885. GEO. POPE.

All outstanding debts now due and to become due [illegible] Pope & Redding will be collected by [illegible] who alone [illegible] receipt for [illegible] GEO. POPE. W. S. REDDING.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned in the city of Portland, Oregon [illegible] firm name of Bayer & Stauch, [illegible] dissolved by mutual consent. Chas. Stauch retiring therefrom. The business hereafter will be conducted by J. C. Bayer, who will collect all sums [illegible] pay all accounts of the [illegible] J. C. BAYER. CHARLES STAUCH.

CHISEL-TOOTH SAW.

TATUM & BOWEN SAN FRANCISCO, AND 31, 33 First st., Portland, Or. [illegible] patent [illegible]

SAWMILL MACHINERY & ENGINES, BOILERS ETC.

TATUM & BOWEN SAN FRANCISCO AND 31, [illegible] First st., Portland, Or. We have manufactured the greater part of this class of machinery in use on the coast, and our long experience and [illegible]

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

W. [illegible] MASON [illegible] McCRAKEN & MA[illegible] commission merchants [illegible] North Front [illegible]

J. [illegible] WHOLESALE AND RETAIL grocer, dealer in [illegible] garden and grass seeds [illegible] cor Front and Alder sts, Portland, Or.

M[illegible] COMMISSION MERCHANT, [illegible] dealer in [illegible] dried and canned fruits, nuts, figs, dates and [illegible] Consignments of Oregon and California produce solicited.

G. [illegible] & BRO. [illegible] FRONT STREET, FARM and country produce a specialty.

SUTTON & BEEBE SHIP CHANDLERY AND [illegible] stores, [illegible] Front st. Portland, Or.

ALLEN & LEWIS COMMISSION AND PRODUCE [illegible] Front and [illegible] sts. Portland, Or.

H. [illegible] GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT, [illegible] dealer 142 Front street.

TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO. SHIP BROKERS AND [illegible] Agents for San Juan [illegible]

M[illegible] & WEST [illegible] (W. H. WEST) [illegible] general and dairy produce [illegible] and Stark.

GIBSON, GELLER & CO. SHIPPING AND COMMISSION Merchants, specialties—wheat, flour, salmon [illegible] N. W. cor. Front and Ash sts., Portland, Or.

MILL AND FARM MACHINERY.

RUSSELL & CO. 16 AND 18 FRONT STREET, manufacturers of Threshers, Horse Powers, Saw mills and [illegible] Engines.

FRANK BROTHERS' IMPLEMENT COMPANY, importers and [illegible] farm and mill machinery.

CHAS. H. DODD & CO. SOLE AGENTS BUCKEYE [illegible] Canton [illegible] Thresher [illegible]

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO. WHOLESALE FARM machinery and dealers in agricultural implements, farm and spring wagons, buggies, carriages, portable and stationary engines, saw mills and [illegible] mill machinery a specialty. Rubber and leather belting.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. R. GLISAN, RESIDENCE COR. N. EIGH[illegible] Office Second and Ash.

DR. C. [illegible]—HOMEOPATHIST AND SURGEON [illegible] Third and Morrison.

WM. M. [illegible] VETERINARY SURGEON; [illegible] Veterinary College. Office [illegible] cor. Fifth and Taylor.

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

ALLEN & LEWIS WHOLESALE GROCERS, CORNER Front [illegible] Portland, Or.

CORBITT & MACLEAY WHOLESALE GROCERS and Commission Merchants, 64 and 66 Front st., Portland.

WILLIAMS & ELLIOTT WHOLESALE GROCERS, Forwarding and Commission Merchants, Nos. 48 [illegible] Portland, Or.

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

HERBERT BRADLEY & CO. SUCCESSORS TO [illegible] Washington and [illegible] Store Supplies.

MINING MACHINERY.

PARKE & LACY MILL, RAILWAY & MA[illegible] 68 North Front st.

MACHINISTS.

TIENKMAN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS, CORNER [illegible] and Third sts.—Housework, doors, railings, iron shutters [illegible] of all descriptions [illegible]

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

BENJAMIN [illegible] ATTORNEY AT LAW [illegible]

SAILS, FLAGS AND TENTS.

V. [illegible] SMITH SAIL, FLAG AND TENT MAKER [illegible]

OILS, COLORS AND VARNISHES.

KELLY, DUNNE & CO. PAINTS, OILS, COLORS, Varnishes, Brushes, 42 Front st. Portland, Or.

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, LAMPS.

HEXTER, CROWELL & CO. IMPORTERS [illegible] and [illegible] Front st. Portland, Or.

[illegible] AND SODA WORKS.

NORTHRUP & STURGIS—SODA AND MINERAL waters [illegible] 95 Oak st. cor. Fifth [illegible]

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS.

H. HAWGOOD,

CIVIL ENGINEER

[illegible]

Talbe Building, 29 Washington St

Portland, Oregon.

MERCHANDISE BROKERS.

SAM. J. CORMAN—MERCHANDISE BROKER [illegible] Washington street.

TRUNKS AND VALISES.

L. SUBERSTEIN & CO. WHOLESALE DEALERS [illegible]

SADDLERY.

R. SHERLOCK SADDLERY, HARNESS, HARDware [illegible] Portland, O.

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS.

SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD, ESTABLISHED 1851, Portland, Or.

C. Baechler, STEREO & ELECTROTYPER, 5 WASHINGTON ST. PORTLAND OR.

For a good Glass of Beer go the "Boca," Second and Ash.

TION AND COMMISSION

GILMAN & CO
ers and Commission Merchants,
First St
SALES of real state, furniture, general
horses, cattle [illegible]
days & Fridays at 10 [illegible]

AL AUCTION SALE

EHOLD FURNITURE

HURSDAY, FEB 5, 1885,

GILMAN & CO Auctioneers.

MISCELLANEOUS.

'S CANDIES

FS, ROOFS!

ZEAH—THE EMINENT REVEALER
[illegible] the Normal of America,
chance to consult one of the most
vants living [illegible]

[illegible] FOURTH FARRIER AND HORSE-
& the corner of G and Seventh, will give
[illegible] and heel horseshoeing [illegible]
also to all classes of wagon repairing

LEMONS, LIMES, CHESTNUTS,
[illegible] and Gold Fish, wholesale and retail,
cor First and [illegible]

ER & CO CIGAR MANUFACTUR
cor First and Alder streets, Portland,
Factory No. 36 [illegible]

BELLMERE FORTUNE TELLER
street, McGinn's [illegible]

DNER & CO, PRACTICAL
and Steam Fitters. Hot water heating
Corner Third and Alder sts, Portland

SPECIAL NOTICES

PARTNERSHIP HITHERTO EXIST-
een Geo. Pope and W S Redding, doing
er the firm name and style of Pope &
terminated on the 1st day of January,
pe will continue the business at the Ore-
hinge warehouse, Terminal block
Jan 1 1885. GEO POPE.

ing debts now due and to become due
m of Pope & Redding will be collected by
who alone is authorized to receipt for
GEO POPE
W S REDDING

INERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST-
een the undersigned, in the city of Port-
under the firm name of Bayer & Stauch,
solved by mutual consent. Chas. Stauch
from. The business hereafter will
J. G. Bayer who will collect all sums
and pay all accounts [illegible]
J. G. BAYER.
CHARLES STAUCH.

INSERTED-TOOTH SAW

BOWEN SAN FRANCISCO AND 91
Portland Or sole agents for the origin
tooth saw now made with our patent
segments which places it far in the
lmitations.

L MACHINERY & ENGINES, BOILERS ETC.

BOWEN SAN FRANCISCO AND
Portland Or We have manufactured
any of this class of machinery in use on
our long experience and valuable pa-
ts to fully supply the wants of mill men.

IMISSION MERCHANTS

ON DATE OF McCRAKEN & MA-
[illegible]
mmission merchant, Nos. [illegible] North
and Or

NOR WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
dealer in ship stores garden and grass
and onions fruits etc N E cor Front
Portland Or

FY COMMISSION MERCHANT,
and dealer in tropical and domestic
and canned fruits nuts figs dates and
[illegible] Consignments of Oregon and
[illegible] solicited

BRO., 170 FRONT STREET, FARM
produce a specialty

BEEBE SHIP CHANDLERY AND
[illegible] Front st Portland Or

EWIS COMMISSION AND PRODUCE
Front and D sts Portland Or

IN GENERAL COMMISSION MER-
produce dealer 112 Front street

[illegible] & CO SHIP BROKERS AND
[illegible] Merchants Agents for San Juan
[illegible] Front street [illegible]

WEST J C MILLER, W H WEST
on merchants in general and dairy pro-
[illegible] between Washington and Stark

LECH & CO, SHIPPING AND COM-
erchants, specialties—wheat, flour, sal-
etc. N W cor Front and Ash sts.

AND FARM MACHINERY

& CO 88 AND 90 FRONT STREET
[illegible] of Threshers Horse Powers, Saw
[illegible] Engines and Stationary Engines

OTHERS' IMPLEMENT COMPANY,
[illegible] farm and mill machinery,

DD & CO, SOLE AGENTS BUCKEYE
Reaper Canton Pitts Thresher Haines
er Wagons Front, First and Vine

FRALL & CO, WHOLESALE FARM
[illegible] and dealers in agricultural im-
[illegible] spring wagons, buggies, carts,
and stationary engines, saw mills and
chinery a specialty rubber and leather

OFESSIONAL CARDS

SAN RESIDENCE, COR. N [illegible]
[illegible] Office Second and [illegible]

OGER—HOMEOPATHIST AND SUR
[illegible] Third and Morrison

AIN VETERINARY SURGEON;
of Ontario Veterinary College. Office
[illegible] Fifth and [illegible]

IOLESALE GROCERS

EWIS, WHOLESALE GROCERS, COR-
ont and D sts. Portland, Or

MACLEAY WHOLESALE GROCERS
ission Merchants, 64 and 66 Front st.

ELLIOTT, WHOLESALE GROCERS,
[illegible] and Commission Merchants Nos. 44
[illegible] Portland Or

THER AND FINDINGS

BRADLEY & CO SUCCESSORS TO
[illegible] Washington and
[illegible] store supplies.

SING MACHINERY

[illegible] MILL, RAILWAY & MA-
pplies a specialty 46 North Front

MACHINISTS

WOLFF MACHINISTS, CORNER
sts.—Housework, doors, railings iron
machinery of all descriptions planing
[illegible] to order

TORNEYS AT LAW

L COHEN ATTORNEY AT LAW

SAILS AND TENTS.

SAIL FLAG AND TENT MAKER
Front st, Portland Or

OLORS AND VARNISHES

NAE & CO PAINTS OILS GLASS
[illegible] Brushes, 62 Front st, Portland Or

RY GLASSWARE, LAMPS

POWELL & CO IMPORTERS
[illegible] Portland Or

LAND SODA WORKS

& STURGIS—SODA AND MIN-
[illegible] 94 and 96 Oak st, cor Fifth [illegible]

TECTS AND ENGINEERS

HAWGOOD,
CIVIL ENGINEER
[illegible]
ilding 29 Washington St
Portland, Oregon.

HANDISE BROKERS

MAN—MERCHANDISE BROKER
[illegible] Washington

NKS AND VALISES

IN & CO WHOLESALE DEALERS

SADDLERY

& SADDLERY HARNESS HARD-
[illegible] Portland O

ESALE DRUGGISTS

[illegible] & WOODARD ESTABLISHED

Ehler ELECTROTYPER 5 WASHINGTON ST PORTLAND OR

Glass of Beer go the "Boca,"

The Oregonian.

FOUR-PAGE EDITION.

WEDNESDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 4, 1885

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT

PORTLAND [illegible] P M

Place of Observation	Height of Barometer	Change in last 8 hours	Ther	Wind	Rain fall	State of Weather
Portland	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]	[illegible]
Roseburg	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	Calm	[illegible]	[illegible]
Red Bluff	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Baram	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] City	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Max [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

THE NEW YEAR'S NUMBER.

Copies can be had at the various news stands and at this office. No better medium to send to Eastern people. Mailed from this office to any address in the United States for the price, 10 cents per copy.

OVERLAND PASSENGERS

Passed Sand Point on the Northern Pacific yesterday to arrive here to-day, Mrs [illegible] Hines and Captain C H Reed

BRIEF MENTION.

First production of "Maritana" at the Casino to-night.

Class in vocal music [illegible] members [illegible] Y M C A to-night.

Pay your gas bills to-day. No discount to-morrow. Save your dollar.

The regular monthly meeting of Trinity church guild to-day at 3 P M

Katie Putnam as Little Nell and the Marchioness at the New Market to-night.

Benefit entertainment for the Good Samaritan hospital at the residence of Judge George H Williams, to-morrow night.

The latest novelty in the line of game is the Alaska canvasback duck, which weighs fourteen pounds and makes a supper for four policemen.

The Kahn Bros, who placed an attachment on the stock of F Wineburg for $7[illegible] 30, are [illegible] Kahn Bros, the well known fur and hide dealers of this city

The gospel meetings being held at Plymouth church, corner Fourteenth and E streets, every night of this week are interesting, and all are welcome to attend.

Mrs Clara Levy yesterday secured a judgment by default in the state circuit court against her son Charles S Levy, whose store was closed by the sheriff about a month ago

The Red Bluff, California, papers record a highly sensational set-to between Nellie Boyd and her business manager, G M Welty. The latter was defeated by the irate "first lady"

Wood Munkers, a well-known compositor of Salem, one of the employes in the state printing office, died suddenly yesterday of pneumonia at his residence in that city. He leaves a wife and three children.

The trial calendar of the state circuit court will be called on Friday and cases will be set down for trial. Lawyers who do not want to be sent down to the foot will be on hand and have their cases set for a certain day

Michael Schydecker was yesterday granted a divorce from his wife Maria. The parties were married in Alsatia a dozen years ago, and when Mr Schydecker came to this country three years ago his wife would not come, and consequently deserted him. He was granted the divorce on the ground of willful desertion.

A Case Not Beyond Help

Dr. M H Hinsdale Kenawee Ill advises us of a remarkable cure of Consumption. He says: "A neighbor's wife was attacked with violent lung disease, and pronounced beyond help from Quick Consumption. As a last resort the family was persuaded to try DR WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS. To the astonishment of all, by the time she had used one-half dozen bottles she was about the house doing her own work. I saw her at her worst, and had no idea she would recover."

New Firm.

Mr John M Cress [illegible] the interest of Justice Kavanaugh of the firm of [illegible] Frame & Co real estate and collection agents, and the firm will hereafter be known as Frame & Cress. Mr Cress [illegible] enjoys the [illegible] of the best business men of the east [illegible] letters of highest recommendation from bankers and leading business men from Hillsboro, St Louis, Chicago and other points. Mr Frame is well known here [illegible] as an energetic business man. The new firm will continue to conduct a general real estate and collecting business at No. 183½ First street, and the public may be assured that any business entrusted to them will be carefully and promptly attended to.

Restaurant Reopened.

The Central Market Restaurant will be opened [illegible] Thursday by J. J. Stone and Frank Henry. Mr Stone is an experienced restaurateur, having been proprietor of the Home Restaurant for several years. The firm intends to furnish good fare at [illegible] prices, and respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage

Quinn's Damaged Goods.

The auction sale of fine goods damaged by water at the late fire in Quinn's tailoring establishment will be continued to-day at 10 o'clock at the corner of Second and Washington streets. A fine line of imported goods will be offered to all the cheapest goods having all been disposed of.

The ladies of Grace church will give a social at the chapel this Wednesday evening. Refreshments [illegible] will be served. Admission free. All [illegible] cordially invited

Just received at Edward Dekum & Co's [illegible] [illegible] Monday Lectures, [illegible]

An Entirely New Scheme

A series of elegant prizes are offered to every [illegible] [illegible] purchasing [illegible] First prize an elegant plush dressing case filled with [illegible] pieces of toilet articles of celluloid in imitation of [illegible] worth $65. There are 100 presents ranging in value from $5.00 to $10 to be awarded to purchasers [illegible] lesser amounts. Prizes are on exhibition at [illegible] [illegible] Jefferson, where the manager W R Turner will explain. This is no lottery, [illegible] chance game.

The Pacific Express Company.

This company is now prepared to transact a general express business at San Francisco, Portland and points on its line and respectfully solicits a share of patronage. It operates in twenty states and territories and has reliable connections to all parts of the United States and Europe. For rates and other information apply at Nos. 3 and 7 Washington street.
H H BROWNING Joint Agt Pacific and Northern Pacific Express Companies

The Quaker Dairy

No 32 Yamhill street, open day and night. Hot rolls and muffins in all varieties, chops, steaks, oysters, etc., cooked to order at all hours

The proper Carriage to take from the Theater is one of the [illegible] Coe. Drivers all wear [illegible] silver badge

CITY NOTICES.

Prentice's Music Store

Go to Keith's for oysters.

Cash butcher of [illegible] First and Jefferson

WIDOW'S PRESCRIPTION PHARMACY— First and Stark streets.

PIONEER WOOD YARD—At the old stand, foot of Morrison street.

Harley the locksmith and sewing machine repairer is at 24 Yamhill

Ferguson's hair cutting headquarters, No. 30 [illegible] street. Every man an artist.

Steinway & Sons' pianos—best in the world. [illegible] Sherman agent [illegible] First [illegible]

For a good [illegible] a nice meal go to the Oregon Hotel First and D streets.

Choice brands of wines, liquors and cigars at the Cosmopolitan, corner First and Alder

Everybody takes coffee at H Greule's Bon Ton coffee house and check restaurant, 9 North First.

ATTENTION, opera-goers!—Go to Fred Ernst's for oysters and refreshments, Casino building.

FAIR OR SHINE, cloudy or foggy, we warrant [illegible] work [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Washington street. Take the elevator

GARRISON'S SEWING MACHINE STORE, 167 Third street, Portland, O. General agent for the two favorites, the White and Household, dealer in all standard sewing machines, oil, needles, attachments and genuine parts. Machines repaired and warranted

BUSINESS ITEMS.

For 50 years the Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam of Cutler Bros & Co Boston stands unrivalled for Coughs, Colds and Consumption

Baron von Humboldt, in his travels and ex- [illegible]

YOUNG MEN!—READ THIS

[illegible]

Mrs Winslow's [illegible] to Mothers

Used for children teething. It soothes the child [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] wind colic and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. 25 cts a bottle.

THE VIENNA COFFEE HOUSE,
Washington street, [illegible] Oysters in every style [illegible]

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

SCHWATKA'S RESIGNATION.—The following is furnished by the Washington correspondent of the New York *Times*: With reference to Lieutenant Schwatka's sweeping published denials of the truth of Washington dispatches which said the secretary of war had refused his application to be allowed to withdraw his resignation [illegible] that it [illegible] been accepted, to take effect on January 1, at the expiration of a year's leave [illegible] since, it is ascertained at the war department that the denials are technically correct, [illegible] essentially misleading. The facts as obtained from the records of the war department are as follows: In June last he applied to Brigadier General Miles, commanding the department of the Columbia, for one year's leave of absence, with permission to go abroad, with the understanding that he would resign from the service at the expiration of his leave. The application was disapproved by the department commander, who said, however, that he would approve an application for leave until December 31. Under date of July [illegible] Lieutenant Schwatka tendered his resignation and applied for six months' leave. This was sent to the war department, and the resignation was accepted, to take effect January 31, 1885, and leave granted until that date. On December 16 a communication was received from Senators Logan and Dolph, saying that Lieutenant Schwatka had resigned but now desired to be placed on the retired list of the army, which privilege he believed himself entitled to, because of injuries to his eyes received in the service. The senators, therefore, asked that he be ordered before a retiring board and that his resignation be held in abeyance until such board should report. The application was disapproved. Consequently Lieutenant Schwatka's connection with the service will cease on January 31

THEY ARE NOT MOUNTAIN TROUT.—George Gausin, the Italian fish dealer who was arrested a week ago charged with having mountain trout in his possession, and held to answer before the grand jury by Justice Bybee, will not be convicted, because he has gone about in the proper way to establish his innocence. Late last week he ordered from Puget sound a shipment of the same variety of trout which he sold before and for which he was arrested. They arrived last night. Some of them were given to his lawyers, Caples and Mulkey, some to expert fishermen, and some to THE OREGONIAN local staff. They were caught in seines in Puget sound about twenty miles below Tacoma, together with herring, cod, flounders and smelts. Any man who says these sea trout are brook or mountain trout sets himself down as an ignoramus on the subject of Pacific coast fish. There is one strong point of resemblance between the salt-water and the mountain trout—each has a square tail with speckles down to the tip. Outside of this the close resemblance ceases. The sea trout lacks entirely the opaque cloudy shading running the full length of the body of the mountain species, decreasing toward the tail, and it further lacks the bright line which marks so distinctly the mountain trout when in condition. The mouths are also dissimilar, the same as the talk from the mouths of those who discuss the question.

IMPROVING TWELFTH STREET.—The matter of the improvement of Twelfth street from B to Market by macadamizing, laying sidewalks, crosswalks and box gutters was laid on the table yesterday by the council committee on streets, owing to a sort of wavering among the property owners on that street who do not appear to know what they do want. First half of them petitioned for the improvement and then two-thirds of them remonstrated against it. This would seem to be a case where the parts were greater than the whole. But it appears that a number who had signed the petition also signed the remonstrance. These shortly after sent in another document which may be called a re-remonstrance stating that they had signed the remonstrance under a misapprehension and wished their names erased from it. The committee did not consider themselves authorized to do this, and fearing that a re-re-remonstrance might be made, laid the whole matter on the table. So there seems to be no immediate prospect of improvement of Twelfth street.

COASTING STEAMER SOLD.—The steamship built at Astoria for the coasting trade, and christened the "Emma Home," has been sold to a Mr Mott of San Francisco, and it is thought will be placed in the whaling business. She has never been registered at the custom house, and this will be done to-day, when she will probably receive a different name from the one originally intended for her. The craft cost $31,000. The Willamette Iron Works, who put in the machinery, brought her up here to be sold to secure payment of their claim. Several of the workmen employed upon her, whose claims amounted to about $1500, libeled her, and she was taken charge of by the U. S. marshal. Yesterday James Lotan gave bonds to secure these claims and disposed of the craft. The only losers by her will be the stockholders, who will be out about $15,000

SAVED FROM DROWNING.—A report that two boys had been drowned in a pond somewhere in the vicinity of Sixteenth and J streets, sent an OREGONIAN reporter down to prowl around in the dark in that locality last evening. He found that the boys had not been drowned, but only "almost drowned." It appears that Harry, an eight year-old son of N. S. Dygert, was navigating the pond above mentioned on a raft, when he fell in over his head. Shouts for help went up from boys who saw the accident and aroused George Hoyt, son of Captain George Hoyt, who was at home near by. At some risk to himself, young Hoyt swam out and saved the boy. The news spread that a child was drowned and half the women in the neighborhood were soon racing to the place, each one fearing the child was hers. There was lots of excitement and but little damage done.

THREATENING TO KILL.—Frank Howard, the Montana miner who killed James E. Smith, the ex-county clerk, on a scow at Swan Island about four years ago, was arrested last night for attempting to shoot Mollie Burdan, a woman of the street. She states that he came to her house, held a pistol to her face and threatened to kill her, whereupon she ran out and shouted for help. Policemen Barry and James heard her screams, came quickly and arrested Howard. He claims that the woman robbed him and he used this means of forcing her to disgorge. He was released under $600 bonds, Joe Taylor and Chauncey Dale becoming security for that amount. Since his serving his sentence in the penitentiary for killing Smith, Howard has lived in Montana, and came here a few days ago "to paint the town red."

HELD FOR SELLING "BITTERS."—C. P. Lewis, who resides at Lockport, a few miles east of Mount Tabor, was examined before U. S. Commissioner Paul R. Deady yesterday on a charge of selling liquor without a license. The complaint was made by Sam Winn, who is not altogether unknown here as a sailor boarding house keeper. A number of witnesses were examined, but no proof was elicited as to Lewis' selling whisky. District Attorney Watson at last wormed out of one of the witnesses that he had bought patent medicines from Lewis at 10c a glass. The other witnesses were then recalled, and all acknowledged that they had bought patent medicines from Lewis. These "medicines" were different kinds of bitters, such as are found in all [illegible], and Mr Lewis was accordingly held to answer.

SLIGHT FIRE.—An alarm was turned in about 11:30 last night for fire in a cottage in course of construction on the edge of the cricket ground, near the south Portland brewery. The engines went out across the First-street bridge and, seeing that they could not get water where the fire was, returned. The hook and ladder company went on and succeeded in pulling down the burning building, and thus saved a similar cottage which stood within four feet of it. It was a good piece of work, and the hooks are entitled to credit for their activity. The cottages belong to Samuel Mooney of East Portland. They were nearly completed, having just received the first coat of plaster. There was no insurance. The fire was probably of incendiary origin.

DIED FROM HIS WOUND.—William Johnson, who was shot a week ago by "Tang" Smith, near Glencoe, Washington county, died at Hillsboro yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock of blood poisoning. He was a well-to-do farmer, and lived on the old A. C. Pease place, embracing 320 acres. No effort has been made to capture his murderer, who is recognized as a "bad" man with both the knife and revolver. The day after the murder he was tracked in the snow up the mountain by a posse, until his footprints were lost. Just now, no one is anxious to trail him, because there is no doubt such captor would have a desperate fight on his hands. The funeral of Mr Johnson will take place to-morrow.

SUCCESSFUL REVIVAL.—The Baptist revival continues with large attendance and deep interest. Each succeeding week seems to bring with it the usual number of inquirers. There seems to be a religious feeling in the community both deep and wide spread. Conversions are frequent. The meetings from the beginning have been under the charge of the pastor, who continues to preach brief sermons, after which, in a variety of ways, meetings are held with most encouraging results.

INSURANCE COMPANY ELECTION.—The Oregon Fire and Marine Insurance Company held its annual meeting yesterday and re-elected the old board of directors. The report of the secretary shows the affairs of the company to be in a very prosperous condition.

THE [illegible] LEVEE.—Speaking of the statement made by General Cullen over four years ago concerning the public levee, which was published a few days since, a member of the common council said yesterday that the statement did not apply now, as during the past year the city has expended over $5,000 on the levee. He further stated that he estimated the present value of the levee at $250,000. The reason why so long a time had been expended on the levee before [illegible] that such expenditure was not called for. The city [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] levee but this need is becoming more urgent [illegible]

ODD FELLOWS' HALL ASSOCIATION.—The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association was held last evening. The following board of directors was elected: A. C. Walling, C. A. Dolph, J. H. Lyon, W. Braden, E. [illegible] [illegible], James Cummings and Chas. Hegele. The board elected the following officers: President, A. C. Walling; vice president, C. A. Dolph; treasurer, C. Hegele. The board also appointed A. N. Gambell secretary, and G. B. Henry auditor.

ON TRIAL FOR SHOOTING.—Charles Bixler was tried in the state circuit court yesterday for shooting Hans Roch in a drunken row at Albina on the night of November 23. The testimony was very conflicting, and showed that most of the parties concerned in the affair were intoxicated, and could give but little definite information about it. The defense set up was that the shooting was done accidentally. The jury retired a little before 5 o'clock last evening, and had not agreed at last accounts. It is improbable that they will agree on a conviction.

DRUM CORPS ELECTION.—At a regular meeting of the First Regimental Drum Corps, O. N. M., the following officers were elected: President, Wm. Berry; secretary, Fred Williams; treasurer, H. C. Griffin; principal musician, S. W. Carter; 1st sergeant, O. P. McFall; 2d sergeant, H. Davis; 1st corporal, R. W. Hoyt; 2d corporal, Irwin S. Watson.

CALIFORNIA MAILS.—The mails were sent to California by the overland route on Monday for the first time since the washout on the Oregon branch of the Central Pacific. The mail will be detained to-day to go by the steamer, and it is probable that owing to the late storm the mails may be sent by steamer for some time longer.

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC.

Portland to Furnish Supplies via the Upper Columbia

The Steamboat Route from the Little Dalles through the Arrow Lakes to be Re-established this Summer

Ever since the Canadian Pacific railway adopted Major Rogers' pass through the Selkirk range, and thus ran their line nearly 200 miles south of the original survey, the people of the Colville valley thought they saw a market for the products of their ranches, for one year at least, in the construction army of the railroad whenever the forces struck the heavy mountain work lying on either side of the Columbia river. They were correct in their guess, and the Colville valley will be the base of supplies for everything its people raise during the coming year.

There is at this time a gap of 235 miles between the east and the west divisions of the Canadian Pacific, and the character of the work is very hard, and will necessarily be slow. Operations will be conducted from the present ends of track eastward and westward, and also at points between the ends. The upper Columbia river, which is navigable from the little dalles, in Washington territory, to where the railroad will cross it—a distance of 180 miles—will serve as a channel for supplies, and arrangements are now in progress for re-establishing steam navigation on the river—an enterprise dropped by the old Oregon Steam Navigation Company in 1865, after one year's trial.

A contract was recently let by the railway company to H. M. McCartney & Co., of Spokane Falls, for transporting during the coming summer 1500 tons or more of supplies. These will be hauled by team from Spokane Falls to the little dalles, a distance of 110 miles, and thence by steamer to the base of construction. West of the river the gap to be built is sixty-five miles, and east of the river 170 miles, and it is believed that nearly half the work can be done advantageously from the middle point of operations. Hence there is going to be considerable work for a boat in the railway service alone. The contractors have bought from the Northern Pacific the steamer Kate Hallett, now lying at the second crossing of Clark's Fork. She will be dismantled, her engines and iron work taken out and placed in a new hull to be built at old Fort Colville. The new boat will be placed under command of the veteran Capt. Lingstone, who ran the river in the old "Forty-Nine," for the O. S. N. Co. It is somewhat curious to think that all of a sudden, use should be found for steam navigation on a river which lay dead for twenty years, and it is appropriate that the first man who piloted a steamboat through its swift channel should be on hand to resume the enterprise.

A large amount of supplies have been ordered in this city and will be sent forward to Colville in time to be shipped up by the steamer whenever she is completed. Of course, the company will be the purchasers of every bushel of grain, all the vegetables, every pig and chicken—in fact everything that is raised in the Colville valley, and the people of that country will enjoy a boom equal to any that have come to more favorably situated localities. Portland, however, is going to come in for a good share of the supplies furnished.

THE STAGE

THE NEW MARKET.—Miss Putnam and her talented company were greeted with another large audience last evening, when the beautiful drama of "Fanchon, the Cricket" was presented. On the occasion of its last production in this city by the same company, we reviewed the performance at length. Suffice it to say that last night's representation was fully up to the standard of the excellent production of last season. Miss Putnam's assumption of Fanchon is too well known to be enhanced by further comment. Of the company, nothing but that which is good can be said. The parts were all well sustained, and in a manner that evidenced clear comprehension and also close attention on the part of the management. To-night, Miss Putnam presents what is generally conceded to be her masterpiece, the dual role of Little Nell and the Marchioness in the "Old Curiosity Shop." That it will be well attended, goes without saying. That it will be excellently presented, we are fully assured.

THE CASINO.—"Prince Methusalem," which has proved the greatest success of the season at the Casino, drew a large house last night. There were present 100 excursionists from Vancouver and so well pleased were they, that they intend to come over by special boat to witness each new opera at this popular resort. To-night, the first production of Wallace's charming ballad opera, "Maritana," which is promised in first class style

ANOTHER PROCESSION

ALBANY, Or., Feb 3, 1885

To the Editor of THE OREGONIAN

There appeared in a recent issue of THE OREGONIAN an arrangement of the procession to be formed at the inaugural ceremonies. Should it not give satisfaction at the democratic headquarters, the following is respectfully suggested, by an interested friend, for their careful consideration.

Thomas A. Hendricks
Squad of old copperhead police
Carriage containing R. R. R. Burchard and John [illegible] St John
Band
Carl Schurz on foot
George William Curtis reclining in a gorgeously decorated hearse.
Band
State [illegible] Guard of Mississippi, 10,000 strong
Mary [illegible] Glee Club
Walking cross-eyed Goddess of Reform on a bicycle
Chairman [illegible] in a gilded chariot drawn by seven mules
Conkling's brass band
Mugwumps in carriages and on horseback
Mugwumps on foot
Band
Henry Ward Beecher riding two magnificent white stallions
Stephen Grover Cleveland on foot
Forty-nine thousand good democrats with post office petitions

PERSONAL

Mr Riley Cave of Hillsboro is in the city

Mr F. C. Gentsch of Salt Lake, superintendent of the Pacific Express Company, has been in the city several days on business connected with the company. He leaves for home to-day

Mr H H Browning, agent of the Northern Pacific Express Company, was promoted on the 1st instant to the office of superintendent of the western division, which embraces all the territory in which the company operates west of Helena, Montana.

Worthless Imitations.

Beware of worthless imitations, and always ask for [illegible] Celery Beef and Iron

WELCOME RAIN.

The Snows of the Inland Empire Melted at Last.

Steel [illegible] Trains to [illegible] Boats to Run To-day between Portland and The Dalles

Commencing Monday night, all portions of Oregon and Washington have been visited with twenty-four hours of rainy weather, none of your foggy mists which go to the marrow and chill worse than a very eastern cold, but copious, steady, warm downpours, accompanied by the delicious southern breeze which all our residents have learned to love. It was the sort of weather which serves to bring peace to all well-fed mankind and to the people of the Inland Empire positive happiness. They have not been without snow since the middle of December, though two days run [illegible] four weeks ago.

The benefit of the rain to the stock interest of the country east of the Cascade mountains is almost incalculable. When the backbone of the first storm was broken stock came out of it in very poor condition and subsequent snowfall prevented them from reaching food supplies, so that in many places horses, cattle and sheep were almost starved to death. The rains of Monday and Tuesday have taken off the snow and exposed nature's great food supply, the bunch grass.

Weather reports from points up the Columbia indicate that the precipitation was heavier in the eastern country than in the Willamette valley. It brought down from the mountain sides, between Troutdale and The Dalles nearly all the snow and ice which remained after the rains of early January and which fell and formed since. As a consequence there were numerous small slides over the track, and no trains got through. The stuff had to come down some time, and this is as convenient a season as any, and, it is hoped, will be the end of nature's interference with railroading for the memorable winter of 1884-85.

BACK TO FIRST PRINCIPLES.

Navigation of the Columbia river between this city and The Dalles will be resumed to-day, the ice blockade having cleared out. Owing to the slides on the railroad, the O. R. & N. Co decided at a late hour last night to send all the east bound passengers, mails, express, etc., from Portland to The Dalles by river to-day. They will leave Ash street wharf at 8 o'clock sharp, on the steamer Dixie Thompson, for Cascades. When she returns from Cascades this afternoon she will bring the passengers, mails, etc., from the west-bound train that was stopped there yesterday morning by slides. If it had not been so late when this decision was arrived at, the larger boat R. R. Thompson would have been substituted for the Dixie. Although the passengers may be somewhat crowded on the latter, everything will be done to make them as comfortable as possible.

The road across the portage is in order, and the veteran McNulty, who has been pining like a caged eagle on the dull, unchanging shore, covered three feet deep in snow, will be on hand at the Upper Cascades to take them to The Dalles on the staunch Hassalo.

The last trip over this route was made on the 17th of December. On the 18th the boat which left The Dalles got as far down as Mimaloose island and had to put back, and went into winter quarters at Crate's point. The boat which left here on that day was obliged to return before reaching Vancouver.

The blockade in Pyle canyon, on the Baker City branch, was raised yesterday, and trains will be running on time to-day.

INCOMING PASSENGERS.

The steamship Columbia sailed from San Francisco yesterday with the following named passengers:

William Randolph	W F Lemon
P Daunt	J G Trullinger
S W Rosenfeld	J Peterson
H G Smith	I Lang
I Silberstein	E C Newell
F F Sharkey	H P Gallixon
J C Scoby	A S Levy
Fred Barneh	W C Parsons
[illegible]	Mrs Blum
Mrs J M Bruner	Miss K C Bronson
J W Clark	J Hanover
M S Fox	Mrs S E Palmer
Mrs Shuck	Miss Shuck
Mrs m A Hollier	William Wright
J S Woods	W Hull & wife
A Blakely	Geo Johnson
Rev S P Davis & wife	M Olson
S Meyer	Fred Grosthaus
J S Jerry	A Liebmann
M Johnson	J R Price
W Finn	J E Douglas
H G Turner	J F Phelps
G H George	Charles M Levy
A Frost	M D Wiedenfeld
W A Rothschild	A F Mason
A J Mason Jr	Mrs Bingham
Mrs Cutter	F J Hutchins
F L Kennedy	Mrs Rosa Scott
F L Ansley	Geo Thomson
G A Olmstead	J Prosposito
Rev G A D [illegible]	W [illegible]
F A Young	M F Bowes
A J Griffin	J M Davis & wife
Wesley Shoemak & wife	Wm Shoemak & wife
C A Piercy	B Sweeny
R W Erle & wife	Mrs H Duesbury & [illegible]
R C Steir	P Chaster
L Henry & wife	J B Bodnecker
[illegible]	And 140 steerage

THE HOTELS.

ST CHARLES.

J M Culbertson, Lat [illegible]	J Thompson, Cascades
Peck M A, Antelope	J Henderson, Salem
J R Nelson, Salem	J M Moore, Vancouver
Mrs Johnston & dtr, As[illegible]	S W Fletcher, McCoy
	A C McKinn
D W [illegible]	J D Kelty, McCoy
Mrs M [illegible] B C	Mrs M N Swift, Tacoma
J H Case, Astoria	J E Halliday, Corvallis
J S Finley, Salem	Mrs Johns, Forest Grove
J K Wilson & wf, Umatilla	H D Harper, Salem
Mrs H [illegible], Salem	R J Skirk, Silverton
W [illegible] and, Str Trav	A C [illegible]lin, Freeport
S J [illegible], Peora	J C Harlow, Milwaukie
Mrs A Smith, St Paul	S B Harvy & wife
D [illegible], Butte Mont	J Q A Bowlby, Astoria
G W Taylor, Castle Rock	J Jones, Victoria
J J [illegible], Victoria	W B Willoughby, Lacenter

QUIMBY.

W [illegible], Forest Grove	C Roberts, Hood R[illegible]
J F [illegible]	J J [illegible], New Hamp
J W [illegible] do	T D [illegible], Ottawa
E [illegible] Tacoma	A [illegible] & wf, Salem
N [illegible] do	James Wallace, do
H F [illegible] do	Henry Harper, do
F J Church do	J J McDougall, Victoria
[illegible] do	Miss Buttow, Seattle
E M [illegible] do	Mrs Jones, do
J [illegible] do	W S Powell, Dayton Or
J J [illegible], Castor	H Hayden, Polo
Capt C H Woodruff, USA	R Carr, Hillsboro
J Collins, St Paul	Wm Henry, Kalama
C S Hepner, Chicago	

HOLTON.

A Barber, South Is[land]	C E Watkins, S F
H J McIntire, do	J W Newell, do
Chris Lauer, Eugene City	R Gatewood, do
W W Hinton, do	W A Hendrix, do
J D Mayes, do	M Marcuse, do
E J [illegible], Albany	James McKay, Aunty
F J Baker, Chicago	R L Barnett, Centerville
Mrs Jackson, Dalles	W H H Meyer, Forest Gr
G L White, Derry	GH Parker, wf, Puget Sd
A W Bush, FIT, Townsend	W H Baker, Junction Cit
J J Thomas, Astoria	R A Fletcher, Dayton
J W Crabb, Walla Walla	O Sprague, Tacoma
W J Sewell, Mt Tabor	Geo F Greene, Mt Tabor

MERCHANT

J J C Helton, Kalama	Jim Rogers, Corvalis
[illegible], Albina	F W Johnson, Corvallis
J S [illegible] do	W A Douglass, do
F I Watts, Br C L Hulbert	John Noble, Bridgeport
R [illegible], Astoria	F P Brown, Brownsville
S [illegible], Grant co	E C Brown, do
J F Baker, Baker City	J L Birmingham, Eng
C [illegible] do	Sylvester Pickett, Mo
R F Moore, Tacoma	G B Stephens, Seattle
R J Rogers, do	G S Stephens, do
C S Harrison, do	W W Chapman, Salem
L S Miller, Vancouver	

THE GILMAN

M Ehrlich, San Francisco	J. Fry, Salem
R Rosenblatt, do	O Krausse, do
A D Fourtille [illegible] do	E F Forsham, do
C Van Dyck, Hubbard	S F N H Stewart, do
J W Sperling, Vancouver	F Feldmann, do
C E S M Conrad, U S A	S J C Stubbs, Vancouver
[illegible] Cabell, do	Jos Davenport, Albany
[illegible] A Hasbrouck, do	

THE EAST SIDE

Mr and Mrs Thomas Turnbull go to Vancouver to-day to attend a family reunion, it being the birthday of Mrs. Turnbull's father.

The common council bill amendatory of the city charter, has been read a second time and referred to the Multnomah delegation. The citizens' bill, so-called, is not far behind.

Under instructions from the common council, the city marshal will forthwith notify all persons responsible for dirty sidewalks and roadways, to clean the same. Those not complying with such notice will be subject to arrest, and the penalty of a fine not exceeding $10, and the marshal proposes to enforce the law.

People residing in the vicinity of Johnson's brick yard, have lost sundry articles of late at various times, and a half breed family being about to leave there this week, suspicion fell upon them. Consequently, one party who had lost a new saddle swore out a search warrant in Justice Coleman's court and had two or three Lodge [illegible] ransacked for the lost article. The search, however, was fruitless, and nothing whatever was found to indicate any dishonesty of the suspected parties.

A peddler of notions, who had caught on to Judge Deady's decision, called upon the recorder the other day, and anxiously inquired if his license hereafter would not be reduced. Upon the recorder informing him that he had no jurisdiction in the matter, he "guessed he would have to be arrested and habeas corpussed." If the court held that $5 a quarter was an exorbitant license fee for a Chinese wash house, he was satisfied it would do so in the case of a peddling [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for the privilege of doing business. He departed without renewing his license, but his case still remains [illegible]

WHY IS THIS THUS?

[illegible]

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE
[illegible]
[illegible] city this [illegible] that [illegible] of the State [illegible] Company of Salem O[illegible] on the 1st day of December, last, [illegible] company has fully complied with the laws of the state of Oregon relating to insurance companies, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] HALL
Secretary of State

[illegible] companies which have fully complied with the laws of the state and among them [illegible] several companies which have paid [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] largely exceeding the entire total assets of the State of Salem. These companies have deposited $[illegible] 000,000 in bonds with the state treasurer and pay some $[illegible] annually to the state for kindly caring for these [illegible]. In addition the present legislature proposes to assess the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] In view of these facts why does the [illegible] [illegible] secretary [illegible] his compliance on the "State of Salem" and what does he know about that company's financial standing anyway? Has he counted their cash in bank, appraised their office furniture and personal property, taken cognizance of the mysterious sum of $60,000 stock held in reserve which is included in the dazzling array of their assets and also resolved into tangible form a further item of $4045 21 "bills receivable secured"? If he has investigated their affairs and can give a complete report he of all others is the lightning calculator who can solve the following problem in proportion:

The income of the State of Salem for eight months is given as $81 59 [illegible] and outgo for losses and other expenditures $7,520 4[illegible]. The company's business consists principally of five years risks. If it cost nearly 50 per cent of the total premiums to carry five years' business for eight months how much more will it cost to carry it for the remaining fifty two months and who is going to pay for it?
OBSERVER

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SMITH, J

TUESDAY, Feb 3, 1885

Kate S. Quigley vs. Mary McKee—Mandate from the supreme court.

State of Oregon vs. John Moore—Pleads not guilty.

State of Oregon vs Frank Winters—Pleads guilty of simple larceny, waives time and fined $10 and costs

State of Oregon vs. Binder—On trial

M. Shydecker vs. Eugene Shydecker—Decree of divorce

W. A. Lewis vs. J. and Mary Teal—Judgment upon the verdict for costs and disbursements for defendant, Mary E Teal

Clara Levy vs. Chas S Levy—Judgment by default in the sum of $11,419, with interest and costs

H. R. Nichols vs. Mary B. Fisher—Decree and foreclosure of mortgage

POLICE COURT—MORELAND, J.

David Thompson—Drunk and disorderly, forfeit d bail

Alf Dongashee—Same, same.

John Sangster—Same, same.

James Smith—Larceny in a dwelling house, continued to Feb. 4th

John Stevens—Assault and battery, continued to Feb. 4th

Charles Meckler—Same, same.

ROYAL

BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans.
WM. T. COLEMAN & CO. Agts. San Francisco.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS

QUALITY NOT QUANTITY — PURITY — On Every Bottle — Trade Mark

PHYSICIANS AND DRUGGISTS RECOMMEND IT.

THE BEST TONIC.

This medicine combines Iron with pure vegetable tonics, quickly and completely Cures Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Weakness, Impure Blood, Malaria, Chills and Fevers, and Neuralgia.

It is an unfailing remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Liver.

It is invaluable for Diseases peculiar to Women, and all who lead sedentary lives.

It does not injure the teeth, cause headache or produce constipation—*other Iron medicines do*.

It enriches and purifies the blood, stimulates the appetite, aids the assimilation of food, relieves Heartburn and Belching, and strengthens the muscles and nerves.

For Intermittent Fevers, Lassitude, Lack of Energy, &c., it has no equal.

The genuine has above trade mark and crossed red lines on wrapper. Take no other.
Made only by BROWN CHEMICAL CO., BALTIMORE, MD.

SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD
Wholesale Agents Portland Or

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First St., Portland, Or
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS, WHOLESALE and retail dealers in Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, Silverware, Clocks, Spectacles, etc. Watch repairing, and Jewelry of all kinds manufactured to order. Orders from the country promptly attended to. Goods expressed on application.

[illegible]S'S.

"THE RESTAURANT!"
Oysters, Ice-cream, Confectioneries.
145 FIRST.

At the International Health Exhibition, London October 1884, [illegible] exhibitions held in [illegible] and America for past two years

Cibils

FLUID BEEF EXTRACT,
or Strength Broth.

Received the highest award. It is highly indorsed by [illegible] of Europe and America, and its [illegible] [illegible] by thousands who have [illegible] IT IS A COMPLETE DIET IN ITSELF [illegible] for the strong in [illegible] economical and valuable food [illegible] Druggists, Grocers etc.

Sick headache, habitual costiveness, pains in back [illegible] loss of appetite, bad breath and taste in the mouth, etc entirely cured by the use of

[illegible] OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER
PFUNDER'S
KIDNEY & LIVER REGULATOR.

Dr. J. C. Brown, Diseases of Eye & Ear, 169 First St

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You will find POSITIVELY the Largest Assortment and the Lowest Prices.

VALENTINES, MASKS,
WIGS, BEARDS, MOUSTACHES
Gold and Silver Trimmings

MASKS.

PORTRAIT MASKS
COMIC....... MASKS
CHARACTER MASKS
CLOTH....... MASKS
SATIN....... MASKS
PAPER....... MASKS
WIRE....... MASKS
GAUZE....... MASKS
MOVEABLE MASKS
DOMINO....... MASKS
NATIONAL MASKS
WAXED MASKS

VALENTINES.

DUDE....... VALENTINES
COMIC....... VALENTINES
SENTIMENTAL VALENTINES
NOVELTY....... VALENTINES
FRINGED....... VALENTINES
LACE....... VALENTINES
PLUSH....... VALENTINES
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GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR.

DEALERS send for our prices.
WHOLESALE and RETAIL.
COHEN, DAVIS & CO.
First and Morrison.

FOURTH WEEK
OF OUR SEVENTH
Annual Clearance Sale
OF OUR ENTIRE STOCK
AT COST!
Its Popularity Steadily Increasing.

SPECIALTIES THIS WEEK:

KID GLOVES. We will close out a number of lots of Ladies' Kid Gloves as follows
2-buttoned, worth $1 00, for 50c.
3-buttoned, worth 1 25, for 60c.
4-buttoned, worth 1.50, for 75c.

Also odd lots of LISLE and CASHMERE GLOVES at proportionate prices.

—AND—

BROCADES. What remains of our Genuine Non-[illegible] Brocades
At $1 per yard

Our sale soon closes by limitation. Come early in the day as possible

OLDS & KING.

VALENTINES
AT WHOLESALE.
J. K. GILL & CO.,
28 AND 30 FIRST ST.

Geo W Snell, C H Woodard, | Established 1851 | Samuel Heitshu, Fred. K Arnold

IMPORTING
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS!
SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD
Portland, Oregon.

—THE—
[illegible] WEST [illegible] WORKS

We, the undersigned having this day leased the above plant, will hereafter carry on a general
Foundry & Machine Business
At the Works,
Front and Hall sts., Portland, Or.
Repairs as well as New Works made promptly at lowest living rates.
ROBT. COLLIER & CO., Lessees.
We cheerfully recommend the above firm to all our friends and customers
F. C. SMITH
C. F. SMITH
J. F. WATSON

THE FAMOUS
[illegible] PIANO.
ABSOLUTELY and IMMEDIATELY the Best Piano in the World
A. L. BANCROFT & CO. San Francisco, Cal.
GENERAL AGENTS for the Pacific Coast

Snow Flake

Is an elegant article for nourishing and whitening the skin, for concealing freckles and disfigurations, removing tan and sunburn it cannot be excelled. Price 50 cents per bottle. Manufactured and sold by
JOHN A. CHILD & CO, Druggists,
Cor Morrison and Second Sts., Portland.

OREGON HOTEL,
FIRST AND D STS
J. SALZER & BRO., Prop'rs.
Have [illegible] the Oregon Hotel for a number of years and invite their old friends and the traveling public [illegible] Terms, $1 per day. Special rate by week or month. House newly renovated throughout

Of Portland Restaurant.

EPICURES ALWAYS GO TO
Madame Drouilhat's Restaurant.
Finest French Dinner on the coast, including Wine, Coffee and Pousse Cafe, 50 cts. [illegible] Private rooms for ladies. Entrance [illegible] Third street.

Campi's Restaurant,
86 FIRST ST.
THE FINEST MEALS IN OREGON. PRIVATE Rooms for Ladies and Families. Macaroni [illegible] Lasagne, Spagetti and Risotto served [illegible] Italian style
Regular French Dinner 50c

GILMAN HOUSE
EUROPEAN PLAN
LOUIS EPPINGER MANAGER
FIRST CLASS ONLY
PORTLAND, OREGON.

KOHN & STEINBACH

IF

A great many people would use a little judgment they could economize and save considerable and save considerable by dealing with us. We are every week giving special inducements. For this week our entire stock of

BOYS' HATS AND CLOTHING

For Men and Boys
75 CTS. ON THE DOLLAR.

And in HATS, we are clearing out balance of stock on hand at great reductions.

Our OVERCOATS are going at the very low prices of NEW YORK COST.

Don't delay, but come and see us.

KOHN & STEINBACH,
COR. FIRST & MORRISON STS.

[illegible] & [illegible]
194 First St., Portland
PRIZE

$5.00.
Write for Price List.
Saws, Woods, Designs,
etc
SOLE AGENTS
Warren Powder Mills
Plympton Roller Skates, Ice Skates.
Write for Price List.

Save Your Money
Franklin Building and Loan Association.

Parties desiring to subscribe to Series No. 3 will have an opportunity until February 10 1885, when the series will be closed.
For full information as to benefits derived by being member of this money saving institution call at
Office, 168 Second st.
Or at Child's drug store, corner Second and Morrison streets. JOHN A. CHILD President.
R. NEWCOMB Sec'y

THE BISHOP SCOTT
GRAMMAR SCHOOL.
A Boarding and Day School for Boys.

THE EASTER TERM BEGINS TUESDAY, JAN. 20. Boys fitted for college or business. Classes are small and instruction thorough. Boys of all ages and degree of advancement received. Particular attention paid to English studies, Bookkeeping and Mathematics. Instrumental music and the modern languages taught by competent resident instructors. For catalogue containing list of former members or for information, address J W HILL M. D, Head Master, Portland Or P O Drawer 17

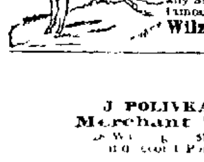
IMPORTANT ADDITION
TO THE—
Brownsville Woolen Mills Retail Store.
No 188 First street
P. C. GAUDON, THE WELL KNOWN EXPERIenced cutter and tailor has been employed in connection with the above store and any person who so desires can have the substantial and excellent goods of the Brownsville Woolen Mills made up to order and a fit guaranteed. Constantly on hand—a full stock of Flannels, Cloths, Blankets, Shawls, etc., which are sold at lowest prices.

Wove-Wire Mattresses
Known as the Ends & Adams Patent, are manufactured and sold by
GEORGE M. PARKER,
118 Fifth Street, Portland, Or.
The Trade supplied.
Country orders solicited.

J. Loewenberg, Portland; J. [illegible] N Y
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG
MANUFACTURERS OF
Stoves, Ranges & Hollow-ware.
Importers of Metals, Iron and Lead Pipe, House furnishing Hardware, Pumps and Plumbers' Goods. Full line of [illegible] Tools and Material
84 and 86 Front st

Oregon Electrical Works.
JULIUS DILG,
Electrical, Optical and Surveyors' Instruments
For sale made to order and repaired
Model and Experimental Work a Specialty
Pine Street, Near First.
P O Box [illegible] Portland, Or

[illegible] & [illegible],
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
Fancy Furs & Robes,
No. 82 First st., Portland, Or.



Boccace [illegible]
We are now prepared to fill any amount of orders for the famous KICKER CIGAR.
Wilzinski Bros. & Co.,
Portland Or

J POLIVKA & CO.,
Merchant Tailors.
[illegible] First
[illegible] Portland Or

EVERDING & FARRELL,
DEALERS IN
Hay Bran Middlings, Chops, Oats Wheat, Oil Meal and Feed of all kinds also Groceries and Provisions
FRONT AND ALDER STREETS

C. H. WILCOX,
News Dealer & Stationer.
All the leading Newspapers and Periodicals in stock. Subscriptions a specialty
S. W. corner First and Oak sts. Portland Or

SUNDAY [illegible]
Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office for a copy. The best medium to circulate in the east.

COMMERCIAL.

TUESDAY, Feb 3.

The [illegible] of the past 24 hours has been dull [illegible] on the [illegible] and tonight [illegible] but this is a fine one. Various points on the western coast report heavy rains last night. The Snake river marks [illegible] inches at [illegible] The middle Columbia is quite clear of ice and the regular boats will leave to-morrow for the first trip since December 1. The overland rail movement has been very light for a few days past partly by reason of occasional delays to freight trains.

A very large grain warehouse or system of warehouses just now approaching completion in Liverpool on the northern shore of the city, says the *Millers Gazette*. It is the property of a powerful company of grain merchants in Liverpool and will probably be the best and largest of its class in the country. The grain will be stored in silos or bins but before being stored will undergo a preliminary cleaning which will enhance the value of the grain as well as prevent the spread of decaying matter. The means employed for elevating and weighing the grain will also be of the most perfect description.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS—Past 24 hours 3820 ctls wheat 10 bbls flour 200 ctls oats 240 ctls bran, 100 ctls millstuff 978 sks potatoes 60 lbs hides 15 cs eggs 123 bxs fruit 13 pkgs butter. Also 2822 ctls wheat 340 bbls flour 11,060 lbs hides 6130 lbs wool from the eastern section.

FREIGHTS—Market apparently lifeless, with nothing in the shape of prospective business reported. At San Francisco the market has fallen into an inactive condition, and it would appear that nothing less than new activity in wheat abroad could induce business.

WHEAT—Buyers talking $1 1½ as an extreme for valley and this figure could only be exceeded in exceptional instances. However holders have a firm grip and are unwilling sellers at anything less than $1 20. Report says $1 15 was paid for a round lot of Walla Walla. While the loading fleet is small a few records remain to be filled.

The aggregate supply of wheat in sight in the United States exclusive of California and Oregon and Canada January 31 was 42,77? 000 bushels and that of corn 6 414 150 bushels against on the preceding weekly exhibit an aggregate of 42 030,000 bushels wheat and 5 444 100 corn and a year ago an aggregate of 34,890 000 bushels wheat and 1? 0?6,660 bushels corn.

FLOUR—A very fair local trade is doing and values continue steady.

MILLSTUFF—Market freely supplied and receipts have been less in consequence. Jobbing values unchanged.

OATS—Very little doing although receipts are liberal. Quote 40@4? for fair to choice.

POTATOES—For best varieties 30c is still being paid, common bringing 25c. Some of poor quality is being offered but finds slow sale.

ONIONS—Selling at 1½.

EGGS—Receipts heavy last night but dealers hold out for 20c.

Markets by Telegraph.

CHICAGO MARKETS

CHICAGO Feb 3.—Wheat—The market opened active and higher 76⅝ cash 77¼c February 77¼@76¾c March, 82⅞c May. 3 30 P M—Wheat market rules nervous, fluctuating within a narrow range. Closed 76⅝@76⅝c cash, 77⅛c February and March, 82⅞c May.

Provisions—Market higher and fair business. Pork, $12 45 March. Lard $7 March. Ribs, $6 57½ March. Short ribs, $6 50 cash.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 3.—Weather thick, wind southeast.

Receipts — Wheat, 12,000 ctls flour 2,600 quarter sacks, barley 718 ctls oats, none potatoes, 2000 sks.

Freights—Inactive, not a single spot grain charter reported during past three days, and very little inquiry.

Wheat—Spot—The market is apparently steadier, but the volume of business is small; there are no large sellers on the market, transactions limited to small parcels. No 1 shipping nominal at $1 27½@1 30, No 2 $1 25½@1 27½. Futures dull. No 1 white, buyer the season $1 35¾.

Barley—Spot—The market is very quiet. No 1 feed ranges from 85 to 90c. Futures—Active at lower prices. No 1 feed buyer season 92¾@92½c, seller season 86c.

Oats—Receipts light, market easy, quotations unchanged.

Hops—Inactive, buyers show no disposition to operate; quote 10@12c.

Bran—Market has an easier tone but prices not materially changed. No 1 $11@13.

Potatoes—A moderate business is doing and market fairly steady, large receipts expected by incoming steamer.

Butter—Market weak, fresh roll 25@26c.

Eggs—Dull and easy, fresh Calif ruling 26@27½c.

Wool—Very little doing in this line.

Hides—Kip, 10@16¼c, calf 19@20.

Grain Bags—Calcuttas steadily held at 7¾@6¼c spot.

MONEY MARKET

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 3.—Sterling exchange on London banks 60 days $4 83, documentary $4 83½. Transfers 20.

Bank of England rate of interest 4 per cent.

NEW YORK Feb 3.—Silver bullion 1000 fine per fine ounce 107⅝.

Sterling exchange prime banks long $4 81, short $4 83½.

Good commercial from 1 to ¾c lower, documentary, 2 to 1¾c lower.

U S Bonds—3s 101½, 4½s 112½, 4s, 121¾.

LONDON Feb 2—Consols 100 1 16. Silver bullion, English standard 925 fine per fine ounce 49⅝.

BEERBOHM'S FOREIGN BREADSTUFFS REPORT
LONDON MARKETS

LONDON Feb 3.—Cargoes off coast — Wheat steady, maize slow.

Cargoes on passage and for shipment—Wheat steady, maize slow.

Arrivals off coast for orders—Wheat and maize small.

LIVERPOOL MARKETS.

LIVERPOOL Feb 3.—Spot market wheat steady, maize slow.

PARIS MARKETS

PARIS, Feb 3.—Spot wheat and flour quiet.

ASSOCIATED PRESS MARKETS.

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK Feb 3.—Governments steady, railways quiet. Stocks opened generally a small fraction higher and unusually steady. The advance for the most active shares on the list kept up throughout the forenoon. In the early afternoon the market became dull and declined a fraction, but the upward movement started again at the beginning of the last hour which was well maintained until the close of the market, which shows a net advance of ¼ to 2. Lackawanna led in the amount of business done as well as in the greatest gain, and transactions in that stock amounted to over 30 per cent in the total business of the day. Sales of mining stocks aggregated 75 5 shares. Horn Silver sold at 240 and 235, Belle Isle 17, Bodie 30, Consolidated California and Virginia 15, Central Arizona 15, Eureka 275, Standard 95, Sutro Tunnel 11, Iron Silver 70, Albion 9, Plymouth 16, Northern Belle Isle 20 and Standard 75 shares 100 and 96.

MONEY BONDS AND STOCKS

NEW YORK Feb 3.—Money ¾@1¼, closed offered 1½. Prime paper, 4@5. Exchange bills, lower $4 83¾, demand $4 86½.

BONDS

3s	1 01½	4s	1 21⅞
4½s	1 12½	Pacific 6s	1 25

STOCKS

American	90	Northwestern	90⅝
Canada Pacific	38⅝	N Y Central	88⅜
Canada Southern	29⅜	O R & N	64½
Central Pacific	28⅝	Or & Trans	10⅜
Burlington	19⅛	Or Imp	25½
Lackawanna	92⅞	Pacific Mail	51⅛
Denver Rio Grande	8	Panama	98
Erie	12	Rock Island	79
Hannibal & St Joe	38½	St. Paul	73⅜
Kansas & Texas	15⅜	Texas Pacific	12⅜
Lake Shore	6 ⅜	Union Pacific	49⅞
Louisville & Nash	24¼	United States	51
Michigan Central	55½	Fargo	106
Northern Pacific	16	Western Union	60⅜
N P preferred	38⅝		

Petroleum was firm at 69¼.

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK MARKET

CHICAGO Feb 3.—Cattle—Receipts 6500, best strong, common weak; steers 1400 to 1520 lbs $5 60@6, 1000 to 1250 lbs $4 90@5 40; stockers $3 50@4, feeders $4@4 50, corn fed Texans $3 90@4 90.

Hogs—Receipts 27,000, slow; best grades steady, rough and inferior closing 5c lower; rough packing $4 35@5 50, packing and shipping $4 60@4 85, light, $4 30@4 60.

Sheep—Receipts 4300, dull, weak; common to medium $2 50@3 50, good to choice $3 55@4 50.

CHICAGO PRODUCE MARKET

CHICAGO Feb 3.—Wheat firmer: February, 77⅝ March, 83 May. Corn firm: 37¼ February, 37¼ March, 39⅝ May. Oats steady: 27⅛ February, 27⅝ March, 30¼ May. Rye quiet: 61½@63½. Barley nominal at 65@66.

Pork in fair demand: $12 30 February. Lard steady at $6 9⅝. Bulk meats in fair demand: shoulders $4 ?@4 ?, short ribs $6 25@6 30, short clear $6 70@?.

Whisky $1 15.

DRY GOODS

NEW YORK Feb 3.—As usual on Tuesday this market was quiet in demand though deliveries on former purchases continue to remain good. The total sales of men's wear and woolens reflect no activity, but many moderate wants are taking a fair quantity of stuff. The feature of the past week was the exports of cotton goods, the shipments comprising 6384 packages from this port and 4153 packages from Boston and elsewhere, making a total for the expired portion of the year of 23 640 packages as against 13 040 the same time last year and 17,56? in 1?7?, the largest previous total for the same period.

LIVERPOOL PRODUCE MARKET

LIVERPOOL, Feb 3.—Weather fine; wheat quiet, in poor demand, holders offering moderately. Corn quiet, in poor demand; new western mixed 4s 10d.

BOSTON WOOL MARKET

BOSTON Feb 3.—Wool steady and firm. Ohio delaine, 36@37; pulled 2?@4; others unchanged.

LONDON WOOL MARKET

LONDON Feb. 3.—To-day 11,829 bales Port Phillip and Sydney wool sold; market firm.

EXPORTS FROM NEW YORK

NEW YORK Feb 3.—The exports, exclusive of [illegible] of New York for the week [illegible]

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

SAILING NOTES

The Astoria with [illegible] was [illegible]

The Columbia sailed from San Francisco [illegible] A M.

The Queen [illegible] arrived at San Francisco [illegible]

The German bark Moltke 82 [illegible] for Victoria and this port.

The Br bark [illegible] from [illegible] for this port was [illegible] this morning.

The Br bark [illegible] with [illegible] of wheat [illegible] days.

The tugs [illegible] left here [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] pick up the burning ship Cowden[illegible]. The tugs belong to rival companies.

Capt Isaac Lucas died in San Francisco lately. He was [illegible] years of age and the most [illegible] in the merchant marine service.

DOMESTIC PORTS

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 3—Sailed—Str Columbia, Portland. Arrived—Str Queen of the Pacific, Portland.

PORT TOWNSEND, Feb 3—Arrived Chil ship Guardian, Valparaiso.

CAPE HANCOCK Feb 3 12 M—Bar very rough, thick, wind south 30 miles.

FOREIGN PORTS

LIVERPOOL—In port Jan 31—Ger bk Moltke, Victoria and Portland.

FALMOUTH Feb 2—Arrived—Br bk Jupiter, Portland.

MINING STOCKS

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 3.

Alta	30	Mexican	35
Best & Belcher	??	Mono	1 10
Bodie Con	1 90	Mount Diablo	50
Bullion	25	Ophir	35
Chollar	2 35	Potosi	75
Con Cal & Virginia	10	Savage	1 00
Eureka Con	2 75	Sierra Nevada	45
Gould & Curry	40	Union	40
Hale & Norcross	70	Yellow Jacket	1 25

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK, Feb 3.

Pacific Mail	51⅛	Western Union	60
Northwestern	90⅛	Lake Shore	61¾
New York Central	88⅜	Transcontinental	1?
N P Preferred	38⅝	O R & N Stock	64½

CLOSING QUOTATIONS

NEW YORK, Feb 3.

Northwestern	89⅝	N P Common	16
Lake Shore	62¼		

ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.

EARLOW STATION, Or, Jan 29

To the Lawmakers of Oregon, now in Session at the Capital of the State—*Gentlemen*: I don't wish to be considered dictating to the wisdom and intelligence of the state, but it is a well known fact that the smallest pebble dropped into the largest pond of water will create a wave that will spread from shore to shore. Now, if the pebble should set the thinking pond in motion, it might be of some general benefit to the country. And the pebble does think that the most important legislation that could be done at this time is to regulate the general taxation and assessment laws of the state, and it also thinks that it would be a very easy matter to make a law that would give good satisfaction to the people at large, and to the mortgage holders also. It is believed to be a fact that the mortgage holders would not kick or squirm if taxation was equal, that is, if all property was assessed at its true cash value. And it is also believed to be a fact that property is not assessed over one-half, and sometimes not one fourth its real value. Consequently, what little is assessed has to pay all the taxes. Hence the high rate of taxation. Now for the remedy.

First—Repeal all exemption laws, except for school houses and graveyards. Then you put up the bars against all fraudulent indebtedness. In fact it is a bid for a man to get in debt. I have heard men say, "Well, next year the assessor will not catch me out of debt. I pay three times as much taxes as neighbor so-and-so does, and he is worth three times as much as I am." In the next place repeal the state tax law and school tax law; wipe them out of the statute books entirely, then there is no inducement for assessors to try to favor their counties, and that is the principal cause of undervaluation. Each county fears it will have to pay an over-proportion of state and school taxes. Now you will say, how are you going to raise a revenue for state and school expenses? Well, that is very easily explained and very easily done. Form a board of equalization, say one member from each county. Take up a copy of the assessment roll from each county, and when the property is equitably adjusted and the sum total footed up, turn the books over to the secretary of state, treasurer and school superintendent. In fact, they should be part of the board of equalization, and when they had the sum total before them it would be a very easy matter for them to calculate the exact number of mills on the dollar it would take to each department for the next fiscal year, and let the state treasurer call on the county treasurer of each county for its exact proportion, as per assessment of each county. And I truly believe that one mill and a half for each department would give us a larger amount of funds than we get now, under the quarter assessment rule.

Some people have an idea the lower the valuation the less taxes they will have to pay. But there is where they are mistaken. There has to be so much money raised anyway, to keep all the machinery in motion. And the lower the assessment the higher the taxes, and the few unfortunate fellows out of debt, and the mortgage-holders, have to pay it all.

Now let us investigate this mortgage tax law a little. It might be policy to let money and credits go free, but it is not equity, and under our form of government we can't allow a privileged class. But when all property is taxed at its true cash value, and no exemptions allowed, the tax will be so low that no foreign capital will keep out on that account. And if foreign capital comes here to get our high rate of interest they must expect to pay our rate of taxes. But they say we want to pay it where we loan it. Now let us see how that would work. It is supposed that Portland is the great money mart or banking house for the northwest coast. And we will suppose that the money-lenders are all honest and willing to be taxed on all their capital, but want to pay it all at Portland. Now we will suppose that Clackamas county, or any other county in the state, borrowed money at Portland to the amount of one-fourth of its total wealth. Multnomah county would be collecting taxes on one-fourth of Clackamas county's wealth; or, under our present exemption law and present quarter assessment rule, Clackamas county would not have a quarter of a cent of taxable property in the whole country. So let the mortgage tax law stand, but tax everything and exempt nothing. And when you have done that you have done more beneficial legislating for the state at large than has been done in the last twenty years.

Now, gentlemen, allow me to suggest to your honorable body a new assessment law that will not cost the counties more than one-fourth what it does now, and the assessor will not miss any taxpayer, unless it would be some tramp—and we never get a poll-tax out of them anyway. But we can prevent them from voting unless they have a tax receipt. Now the assessor should never be the adjuster. Then he has no axes to grind. Make it the duty of each county, through its officers, to furnish to each taxpayer or voter in each precinct a blank form for all kinds of property, and that can be very easily done, through its justices or constables of each precinct, and at the same time post up notices when the assessor will be at the regular voting place in each precinct, and if any taxpayer of any description fails to meet the assessor on the appointed time, unless for sickness, and then he or she can send in their blank list properly filled out and subscribed to, which shall be considered under oath, he or she shall be subject to arrest and heavy fine for neglect of duty. Let the blanks be so arranged that everything shall be classified, 1st, 2d and 3d class, say so many head of thoroughbred short horn, first-class, so many head half-bloods, second class, and so on for all stock. The same of land—so many acres first-class, so many second-class and so many third-class in cultivation, and the same way for unimproved, or timber land. Of course improvements, merchandise, implements, money, notes and accounts not secured by mortgage, would all come under the ad valorem system, and the owner would be the best judge of its real value, which would come under his sworn list, and when the lists were all taken up, the assessor should go to work and copy them all in his assessment books and carefully preserve all the blanks and turn them over to the board of equalization, of which I would say he should be one, and as soon as the board had completed its labors of adjustment, one copy for each county, together with the assessment for the state and school portion, should be sent to the county commissioners' court for their levy for county purposes, which would not amount to over three mills for ordinary expenses in any county in the state. The whole amount would not exceed six or seven mills on the dollar, and what a showing that would be for Oregon! All of which is respectfully submitted.

WM. BARLOW

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THE LEGISLATURE.

Hoult's Railway Bill Occupies the Attention of the Senate.

Still No Choice for Senator—A Large Number of Bills Reported and Referred in the House Etc

SUMMARY OF THE VOTE FOR SENATOR

Kelly	36	Kelsay	3
Hirsch	23	Williams	3
Hare	9	Absent	2
Hill	8	T W Davenport	1
Failing	4		

SENATE

SALEM, Feb 3.—The senate met at 10 o'clock this morning.

Hoult's railway bill came up again as a special order.

Hare moved to so amend that its provisions preventing discrimination should not apply to goods simply passing through the state on [illegible] outside of it.

Dorris regarded this discrimination as in favor of California and opposed it.

Hare said that the legislature could only legislate for this state and that the effect would be the same if the amendment were or were not passed, as the bill would be of the same practical effect with or without the provision.

Miller said that a proposition to allow discrimination on goods passing through the state was in the interest of Portland merchants who wanted opportunity to sell goods in Southern Oregon. He thought the Portland delegation ought to favor it.

Simon was glad to see this new interest in Portland. He had supposed from what had been said heretofore that they did not consider Portland part of the state. He proposed before the session was ended to either blot Portland from the map or have its status as part of the state recognized.

The roll was called and the amendment passed.

A second amendment made in the bill by the committee of the whole to allow for unavoidable accidents passed without debate.

The amendment establishing 4 cents per mile as the maximum passenger rate passed without further discussion.

Upon the amendment to permit discrimination in certain classes of goods for benefit of southern Oregon coming up, Shupe moved to add, as a further amendment: That this discrimination shall not be allowed between persons or similar grades of freight. The original amendment as amended by Shupe was adopted.

Reed moved to strike from the bill the whole of section 2, which with its amendments covers the ground of discrimination; lost.

The committee's amendment for six months' advance notice of freight rates was then adopted, and the bill was then ordered engrossed and made a special order for 2 o'clock to-morrow.

Miller's similar bill came up in regular course and was referred to the committee on railroads.

The house bill to incorporate Astoria was referred to the committee on corporations.

The senate joint memorial praying for the building of an Indian school was adopted.

By permission Coleman introduced bill No 132, providing for the distribution of one copy of the session laws to each justice of the peace in the state; referred to Senators Williams and Coleman.

Weatherford's bill for the construction of a fish way at Willamette falls was passed.

REPORTS

The judiciary committee reported Carson's bill relating to insolvent debtors, also Allen's bill for the protection of sheep. Both bills were reported with amendments and ordered to a third reading to-morrow.

The committee on claims reported Voorhees' bill for relief of Geo K. Shiel; third reading to-morrow.

The committee on agriculture reported Emmitt's bill for the prevention of swine running at large; third reading to-morrow.

The committee on public lands reported Shupe's bill for resetting corner stones and displaced monuments; third reading to-morrow.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The senate met at 2 P M and proceeded to the third reading of bills. Simon's bill relating to the competency of witnesses against estates passed.

Siglin's bill exempting homesteads from judicial sales passed.

Davenport introduced bill No 131 to incorporate Silverton; first reading.

The committee on education reported Rogers' house bill for the establishment of a normal school at Drain in Douglas county; passed.

The commerce committee reported Lee's pilot bill, also Reed's bill providing a boatman for the health officers at Astoria; all set for third reading to-morrow.

The ways and means committee reported Myers' bill providing for a visiting physician to the asylum. Several objections being made to the bill, it was recommitted to the committee on insane asylum.

The same committee reported Myers' bill appointing a commissioner of emigration; referred to a special committee consisting of Hare, Myers and Voorhees.

Burch offered a substitute to senate bill 106, changing the time for holding court in Yamhill county to the fourth Monday in September instead of the first Monday in October; passed.

The judiciary committee reported Burch's bill amending the school law, with an amendment. After considerable time had been consumed in a discussion of the measure it was laid on the table.

HOUSE BILLS REFERRED

Riddell's scalp bill was referred to the committee on counties.

Montanye's bill amending the civil code relating to costs and disbursements, judiciary committee.

Cox's bill, establishing a state normal school, committee on education.

Bourne's bill, incorporating societies and clubs, judiciary committee.

Burton's bill, establishing a uniform size of hop boxes, agricultural committee.

Watt's bill for the prevention of cruelty to animals, committee on education.

Cox's bill regarding county roads, judiciary committee.

Porter's bill changing the boundary line of Jackson county, was after a spirited debate referred to the committee on counties.

PRESENTED TO THE SENATE.

Siglin on behalf of the State Woman Suffrage Association, presented the senate with a handsomely framed lithograph picture containing representative men and women of the state who favor the enfranchisement of women. Adjourned.

HOUSE

SALEM Feb 3.—The house met at 10 o'clock.

The committee on claims reported a resolution to knock off part of the judgment against Chadwick and Brown, with a provision that the proposed allowance be made if the balance of the judgment be paid within 60 days; adopted.

The judiciary committee reported with amendments a whole batch of bills relating to court procedure and other court matters, all ordered to third reading to-morrow.

The agriculture committee reported Cusick's bill for commissioning F G Ewald as European immigration agent with the recommendation that it do not pass.

The same committee reported Cameron's fish and game bill with a recommendation that it pass; third reading to-morrow.

BILLS REFERRED

Siglin's senate bill for transfer of causes from county to circuit courts was ordered to a third reading to-morrow.

Hare's senate bill No 80, third reading to-morrow.

Warren's senate bill to prevent adulteration of food and sale of diseased meat, third reading to-morrow.

Burton's bill amending the school laws, third reading to-morrow.

Leinenweber's educational bill, third reading to-morrow.

Dorris' senate bill fixing size of hop boxes.

Simon's senate bill fixing legal holidays.

Hirsch's senate bill fixing pay of school clerks, referred to Multnomah delegation.

Montanye's bill No 123, third reading to-morrow.

Cameron's bill for the relief of A W Presley, committee on claims.

Rogers' bill granting women the right to vote on questions of liquor dealing, third reading to-morrow.

Watt's civil code bill, judiciary committee.

Waite's bill No 128, third reading to-morrow.

Mayo's bill regulating the fire department of East Portland, third reading to-morrow.

Gilbert's bill relating to fishway at the falls of the Willamette, committee of the whole.

Kuykendall's bill to facilitate the development of certain wagon roads, committee of internal improvements.

Sanders' bill amending law relating to gun shot, third reading to-morrow.

Leinenweber's Clatsop city charter bill referred to committee on corporations with petition relating to same.

Beall's bill regulating fees of district attorney in justice courts, third reading to-morrow.

Kuykendall's bill amending justice's code, judiciary committee.

Taylor's bill amending miscellaneous laws relating to estrays, third reading to-morrow.

Bell's bill for appropriating money for breeding of imported pheasants, committee on agriculture.

Porter's bill providing for construction of county bridges, third reading to-morrow.

Cole's bill to prevent swine from running at large, committee on agriculture.

Lyle's bill authorizing The Dalles to incur indebtedness of $50 000 for purpose of furnishing water to city, committee on internal improvements.

Smith's bill incorporating Forest Grove, committee on corporations.

Hoult's senate bill providing for a new constitution, third reading to-morrow.

Weatherford's senate bill regulating warehouse men, third reading to-morrow.

Simon's bill relating to proceedings in the administration of estates, third reading to-morrow.

The prohibition amendment which passed the house yesterday was referred to the judiciary committee after a good deal of talk. This reference was not desired by the friends of the measure.

JOINT SESSION

The seventh ballot for United States senator resulted as follows:

For Kelly—All the democrats but Burch—36.

For Hirsch—Cameron, Carson, Cusick, Davenport of Multnomah, Emmitt, Flinn, Gilbert, Kenworthy, Manning, Mayo, McIlwain, Miller of Josephine, Reed, Roberts, Rogers, Shupe, Simon, Story, Sutton, Thompson, Will, Wilcox, Hall—23.

For Hare—Allen, Burch, Cole, Connor, Henkle, Jolly, Prosser, Smith, Voorhees—9.

For Hill—Cartwright, Davenport of Marion, Lyle, Watt, Waldo, Keady, Gear, Gibson—8.

For Failing—Bourne, Riddle, Lee, Thorkelson—4.

For Kelsay—Blakeley, Downing, Hare—3.

For Williams—Sanders, Williams, Woodward—3.

For T W Davenport—Hirsch—1.

Warren and Veatch were absent.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The house in the afternoon proceeded to the consideration of senate bills.

Davenport's bill respecting the purchase of state supplies, third reading to-morrow.

Hare's Hillsboro charter bill, third reading to-morrow.

Burch's Amity charter bill, corporations committee.

Weatherford's bill for a fishway at Willamette falls and appropriating $10,000 therefor, first [illegible] [illegible].

Tims' Jacksonville charter bill, third reading to-morrow.

Senate bill No 60, respecting witnesses, first reading.

The senate joint memorial asking [illegible] [illegible] to permit [illegible] [illegible] Indian training school at Forest Grove was adopted.

THIRD READING OF HOUSE BILLS

Lot[illegible] bill to license the carrying of [illegible] [illegible] passed.

Riddle's scalp bounty bill passed unanimously.

Montanye's bill relating to costs [illegible] passed.

Roberts' scalp bounty bill was indefinitely postponed.

Cox's bill establishing a normal school at Weston passed.

[illegible] bill to incorporate social and other clubs passed.

Burton's hop box bill passed.

Porter's bill fixing the boundary [illegible] [illegible] line and Jackson county passed.

Watt's bill to prevent cruelty to animals passed.

Cox's bill requiring that county road notices be published in newspapers instead of being posted at [illegible] passed.

[illegible] bill to protect fish and game was laid on table.

Riddle's scalp bounty [illegible] was indefinitely postponed.

Sutton's bill relieving Curry county from the payment of $600 tax passed.

Adjourned till [illegible] o'clock, to consider in committee of whole Cox's bill for the completion of public buildings, the bill for the creation of a state agricultural commission and the mechanic's lien law bill.

A DAY OF ROUTINE WORK.

The Prohibition Amendment Referred to the Judiciary Committee—The Senatorial Situation Unchanged

SALEM, Feb 3.—The day has been an extremely dull one. The routine business took up nearly the whole of the time. The prohibition amendment came up in the senate during the forenoon session and after a good deal of talk was referred against the wishes of its friends to the judiciary committee. Siglin and others thought it should not pass till the old amendment, which is practically a nullity, is removed from the table, and this cannot be done without the consent which the opponents of the measure now proposed will not grant. Myers thought the matter should be left for the constitutional convention to dispose of. While the action this morning was not final it showed that the measure has small chance of getting through the senate.

The senatorial situation is practically unchanged, but it cannot remain long in its present state. The vote to-day was wholly without significance.

The house in committee of the whole to-night considered the bill to create an agricultural commission and it was agreed to recommend it to the house to-morrow with a clause making a $5000 appropriation. The bill encountered a good deal of opposition from those who think such a commission can accomplish nothing.

FISHWAY LAW.

OLYMPIA, Jan. 31, 1885.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

It may interest your subscriber at La Grande, to whose inquiries about the existence of a fishway law you replied in yesterday's issue of your paper, and others of your readers, to learn that the Illinois fishway law of 1877, which makes it a penal offense to maintain any dam or other erection which shall impede the free passage of fish up the non-navigable streams in that state without providing suitable fishways, has lately been sustained by the supreme court of Illinois in the case of Parker vs. The People, opinion filed at Ottawa, but not yet reported.

The case was argued in March, 1883, and was under advisement until last December. In that case Parker was fined for non-compliance with the law, and the case on appeal was made a test of its validity. His dam had been lawfully in existence for fifty years, and he claimed not only by prescription, but under a special act authorizing his grantors to raise the dam, passed in 1857, the right to maintain it without the burden imposed by the fishway act, unless compensation should be made him in some manner under the constitution. The court sustained the later act as a public regulation of a matter of interest to the people at large, authorized by what are called the police powers.

E. C.

THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY FOR PAIN.

CURES

Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Headache, Toothache, Sore Throat, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises, Burns, Scalds, Frost Bites, AND ALL OTHER BODILY PAINS AND ACHES.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Fifty Cents a bottle. Directions in 11 Languages.

THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO. (Successors to A. VOGELER & CO.) Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

BALL'S

CORSETS

The ONLY CORSET made that can be returned by its purchaser after three weeks wear, if not found PERFECTLY SATISFACTORY in every respect, and its price refunded by seller. Made in a variety of styles and prices. Sold by first class dealers everywhere. Beware of worthless imitations. None genuine unless it has Ball's name on the box. CHICAGO CORSET CO., Chicago, Ill.

THIS GREAT STRENGTHENING REMEDY and NERVE TONIC

CURES WITH UNFAILING CERTAINTY Nervous and Physical Debility, Loss of Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Virile Decline, Involuntary Weakening Drains upon the System, Over sensitive Conditions, PROSTATITIS, Kidney and Bladder Complaints, Diseases of the Blood, Eruptions, and all evil effects of youthful follies and excesses, RESTORING VIGOR OF MANHOOD. HOWEVER COMPLICATED THE CASE MAY BE A PERMANENT CURE ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED. Price, $2 50 per bottle, or five bottles for $10. Sent upon receipt of price, or C O D, to any address strictly private, by DR. C D. SALFIFLD, 216 Kearney St., San Francisco, Cal.

Trial Bottle Free! sufficient to show its merit, will be sent to any one applying by letter stating his symptoms and age.

Consultations strictly confidential, by letter or at office, FREE.

TRADE MARK

EARL & WILSON'S PATENT "SHORT BAND" COLLARS & "BEAD EDGE" CUFFS ALWAYS GIVE SATISFACTION THE BEST MADE.

Crossman's Specific Mixture.

With this remedy persons can cure themselves without the least exposure, change of diet, or change in application to business. The medicine contains nothing that is of the least injury to the constitution. Ask your druggist for it. Price $1 a bottle.

CONSUMPTION.

I have a positive remedy for the above disease; by its use thousands of cases of the worst kind and of long standing have been cured. Indeed, so strong is my faith in its efficacy that I will send TWO BOTTLES FREE, together with a VALUABLE TREATISE on this disease to any sufferer. Give express & P. O. address. DR. T. A. SLOCUM 181 Pearl St. N. Y.

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First National Bank
OF PORTLAND

President	HENRY FAILING
Vice President	H W CORBETT
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LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

SIGHT EXCHANGE & TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER sold on New York, Boston, Chicago, St. Louis and San Francisco.

SIGHT and SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort on the Main, Hongkong.

COLLECTIONS made on favorable terms at all accessible points.

—THE—

Metropolitan Savings Bank

Advance the Rates of Interest on Deposits as follows

On 3 months certificates 5 per cent.
On 6 months certificates 6 per cent.
On 12 months certificates 7 per cent.

In accordance with a resolution adopted by the Board of Directors Dec 15 1884.

C P HOGUE Cashier

L L HAWKINS Manager. J P MARSHALL Cashier.

AINSWORTH & CO., BANKERS,
Third and Oak.

TRANSACT A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

A Safe Deposit Department

Connected with the Bank.

SAFES RENTED on easy terms.

Superior facilities for the safe keeping of special deposits.

Ladd & Tilton, Bankers,

Transact a General Banking Business.

INTEREST allowed on Time Deposits.

COLLECTIONS made at all points on favorable terms.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York, Washington, Chicago, St. Louis, Denver, Omaha, San Francisco and various points in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana and British Columbia.

EXCHANGE sold on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort and Hongkong.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON
Mortgage Savings Bank

51 First street, Portland, Or

WILLIAM REID, President. WILLIAM LOWE, Cashier.

ROBERT BELL, Vice President.

HAVE LOANED ON MORTGAGES

$7,357,603 within 10½ Years.

INTEREST ALLOWED DEPOSITORS.

Four months 4 per cent.
Six months, 4½ "
Nine months, 5 "
One Year 6 "

GUARANTEED MORTGAGES

7 to 8 per cent

NEGOTIATED FOR LENDERS

Willamette Savings Bank
PORTLAND OR.

TRANSACTS GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS,

ACCOUNTS kept subject to check.

SELLS EXCHANGE on San Francisco and New York,

MAKES COLLECTIONS on favorable terms.

PAYS INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

Directors

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Vice President		W C JOHNSON
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London and San Francisco Bank.
LIMITED

Capital and Reserve . $2,300,000

Head Office, 22 Old Broad st., London.

This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange business, makes loans, discounts bills, and issues commercial and travellers' credits, available in any city in the world.

Portland Branch, 48 First St.

W MACKINTOSH Manager

D P THOMPSON	F DEKUM,	R. L. DURHAM,
President.	Vice Pres t.	Cashier

The Portland Savings Bank
OF PORTLAND OR,

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS,

Transacts a general Banking Business, Receives Accounts subject to check, and sells Exchange on New York, San Francisco and all principal points in the Northwest.

Directors:

D P Thompson,	J W Brazee,	M S Burrell
Frank Dekum,	E. J Jeffery	W V Spencer
E. S Kearney	R. M Wade,	W K. Smith.
S. Hirsch,	Geo H Durham,	

Union Block, cor Second and Stark Sts,

Bank of British Columbia.

Incorporated by Royal Charter

Paid up Capital and Reserve $2,000,000

Head Office, 28 Cornhill, London.

Branches—Portland, San Francisco, Victoria.

This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange business. Loans made, Bills Discounted and Commercial Credits granted. Deposits received on current account, subject to check, also on special certificate. FRED'K TOWNSEND Manager.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION & Co., Liverpool, Eng. R. C. JANION, Victoria, V. I.

R. C. JANION & SON,
Portland, Or.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Receive constant shipments of Coal, Tin Plates, Pig Iron, Salt, Fire Bricks, Bags, Chemicals, Earthenware, Wines, and Liquors etc., etc.

FRAUD! CAUTION!!

Many Hotels and Restaurants refill the LEA & PERRINS bottles with a spurious mixture and SERVE IT as the GENUINE Lea & Perrins Worcestershire Sauce.

THE GREAT SAUCE OF THE WORLD.

LEA & PERRINS'

Imparts the most delicious taste and zest to

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras, to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851.

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their sauce is highly esteemed in India, and is in my opinion, the most palatable, as well as the most wholesome sauce that is made."

SOUPS, GRAVIES, FISH, HOT & COLD MEATS, GAME, &c.

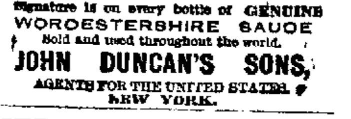
Lea & Perrins

Signature is on every bottle of GENUINE WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.

Sold and used throughout the world.

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS, AGENTS FOR THE UNITED STATES. NEW YORK.

NERVOUS DEBILITY!



DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of power in either sex, Involuntary Losses, and Spermatorrhœa caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment. $1.00 a box or six boxes for $5 00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with $5 00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by

WOODARD, CLARK & CO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

A TEN CENT NOVELTY! JUST PUBLISHED, a handsomely illustrated "TREATISE ON SELF DEVELOPMENT OF THE FEMALE BUST," colored anatomical plate, full explanation, medical opinions, etc. Shows that undeveloped or shrunken condition is abnormal and unhealthy; how to enlarge to full and proper proportions. Safe, simple, absolutely certain. (Other portions and members developed by similar process.) A copy of this valuable book mailed in sealed envelope for 10 cts. Address P. O. Drawer 179, BUFFALO, N. Y.

Men who suffer through indiscretions, remember Allen's Brain Food restores former vigor to brain and body. $1. 6 for $5 at Druggists or by mail from J H. Allen, 315 First avenue, New York.

OREGON SHORT LINE

Most Direct and Quickest Route to All Points East.

ONLY 3½ DAYS TO OMAHA,
ONLY 4 DAYS TO KANSAS CITY.

—OR—

A Reduction of nearly Two Days in Time.

ONLY 4½ DAYS TO CHICAGO,
ONLY 4½ DAYS TO ST. LOUIS.

No Change of Cars between Portland and Omaha, Council Bluffs, Kansas City, etc. and the only line by which you can reach these points without numerous changes.

468 miles the Shortest to Omaha,
470 miles the Shortest to Kansas City AND BEYOND AND
24 Hours, or More than a Day, the Quickest Time.

11 miles the Shortest to Chicago and All Points East.

Its connections at Omaha and Kansas City with Eastern lines number more than 20, affording facilities offered by no other line. Connections are made close, and in union depots.

Pullman Palace and Emigrant Sleeping Cars on Express Trains.

Emigrant Sleeping Cars, with free berths, hauled the entire length of the Oregon Short Line on Express Trains.

All classes of tickets are good via Denver. Tickets to Chicago and beyond are good either through Denver and Omaha or through Denver and Kansas City, without extra charge.

Be sure and ask for your ticket over the Oregon Short Line. Trains run on time. Leave Portland daily 5 30 P M. Tickets on sale to all points in the United States. A L MAXWELL, Ticket Agent, Ash st wharf, Portland.

Maps, Time Tables, Guides etc mailed free to any address upon application to

B CAMPBELL, General Agent,
No 1 Washington st, Portland.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Vancouver Transportation Co.'s

STRS LURLINE or VANCOUVER,

Capt. Jas T Gray, leave Portland at 3 P M and Vancouver at 8 A. M daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board at foot of Alder street.

TOWING between 10 A. M and 2 P M.

OREGON CITY ROUTE—ON AND AFTER Monday Dec 29 steamer Latona will leave Portland 1 30 P M and Oregon City 8 A M. Freight promptly and safely delivered at each point.

Steamer Manzanillo

Leaves Morrison street wharf every alternate morning at 6 o'clock, Sundays excepted. On Mondays and Fridays for SKAMOKAWA, and on Wednesdays for CLATSKANIE and wayside landings, returning Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For Cowlitz River.

Steamer JOS KELLOGG, from foot of Yamhill street, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M, via Willamette Slough, touching at St. Helens, Columbia City, Kalama, Carroll's Point, Rainier, Cedar Landing, Monticello, Freeport and way points. From Freeport Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

For Astoria—Fast Line.

The steamer FLEETWOOD, which has been thoroughly refitted for the comfort of passengers, will leave the foot of Morrison street on Tuesday and Thursday of each week at 6 A. M., and on Sunday at 9 o'clock A. M., arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M. on week days, and on Sunday at 4 P. M. Returning, leaves Astoria on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M., and arrives in Portland at 2 P. M.

Passengers by this route connect with the train for Sound ports.

U. B. SCOTT, President.

INSURANCE.

THE THAMES & MERSEY MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF LIVERPOOL.

Capital	£2,000 000
Reserve fund (in addition)	£375 000
Deposit in Oregon	£10,000

Agency in Portland at No. 5 First street.

PHILIP G. SCHUYLER, Agent.

THE OREGON
Fire and Marine Insurance Co,
OF PORTLAND OR.

Capital paid up	$226 100 00
Cash Assets	266 875 94

M W FECHHEIMER	President
M S BURRELL	Vice President.
EDWARD HALL	Secretary.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE—31 STARK ST

Union Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital - - - $750,000.

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON, North side Stark bet Front & First, Portland.

JAMES S REED Agent.

F. V. ANDREWS,
General Insurance Agent,
9 FIRST ST

Phenix Insurance Company
BROOKLYN, N Y

American Steam Boiler Ins. Co.,
NEW YORK.

IMPERIAL, LONDON, NORTHERN, and QUEEN Insurance Companies of London & Liverpool

Deposit in Oregon . $200,000.

Joint Policy issued by the Four Companies.

CORBITT & MACLEAY

General Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Office 64 and 66 Front St. Portland, Or.

MARKETS

PACIFIC MARKET.

M. M. SPAULDING. THOS. PAPWORTH.

SPAULDING & PAPWORTH, BUTCHERS AND PACKERS, DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF MEATS,

Corner Third and Ash Streets.

A. H. JOHNSON,

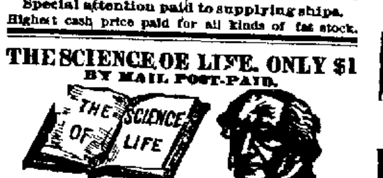
CENTRAL MARKET,

Wholesale Butcher and Packer.

Special attention paid to supplying ships.

Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

THE SCIENCE OF LIFE. ONLY $1 BY MAIL POST-PAID.



KNOW THYSELF.

A Great Medical Work on Manhood.

Exhausted Vitality, Nervous and Physical Debility, Premature Decline in Man, Errors of Youth, and the untold miseries resulting from indiscretions or excesses. A book for every man, young, middle-aged and old. It contains 125 prescriptions for all acute and chronic diseases, each one of which is invaluable—so found by the author, whose experience for 23 years is such as probably never before fell to the lot of any physician. 300 pages, bound in beautiful French muslin, embossed covers, full gilt, guaranteed to be a finer work in every sense—mechanical, literary and professional—than any other work sold in this country for $2.50, or the money will be refunded in every instance. Price only $1.00 by mail, post-paid. Illustrative sample six cents. Send now. Gold medal awarded the author by the National Medical Association, to the officers of which he refers.

THE SCIENCE OF LIFE should be read by the young for instruction and by the afflicted for relief. It will benefit all.—London Lancet.

There is no member of society to whom THE SCIENCE OF LIFE will not be useful, whether youth, parent, guardian, instructor or clergyman.—Argonaut.

Address the Peabody Medical Institute, or Dr. W. H. Parker, No. 4 Bulfinch street, Boston, Mass., who may be consulted on all diseases requiring skill and experience. Chronic and obstinate diseases that have baffled the skill of all other physicians a specialty. Such treated successfully without an instance of failure. Mention this paper.

HEAL THYSELF

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

DR. GIBBON'S Dispensary, No. 623 Kearney St, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness and Impotency, Loss of Manhood permanently cured. The sick and afflicted should not fail to call upon him. The Doctor has visited the hospitals of Europe and obtained a great deal of valuable information which he is competent to impart to those in need of his services. DR. GIBBON will make no charge unless he effects a cure. Persons cured at home. Call or write. All communications strictly confidential. Send ten dollars for a package of medicine. Address DR. J F GIBBON, Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal. (Mention Daily Oregonian.)

VARICOCELE Painless sure cure. Book free. Civiale Agency, 160 Fulton St., N. Y.

RAILROADS AND STEAMBOATS.

Oregon R'y & Navigation Co.
OCEAN DIVISION.

LEAVE PORTLAND AT 12 MIDNIGHT		LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AT 10 A. M.	
Oregon, Wednesday	Feb [illegible]	Columbia, Tuesday	Feb [illegible]
Columbia, Monday	[illegible]	Queen, Sunday	Feb [illegible]
Queen, [illegible]	[illegible] 14	Oregon, Friday	Feb [illegible]
Oregon, [illegible]	Feb 19	Columbia, Wednesday	Feb [illegible]
Columbia, [illegible]	[illegible] 24	Queen, Monday	Feb [illegible]
Queen, [illegible]	March 1	Oregon, Saturday	Feb [illegible]
		Columbia, Thursday	Mch [illegible]

Right reserved to change steamer or sailing days.

RAIL DIVISION.

Transfer steamer connecting with Atlantic Express leaves Ash st. wharf, Portland, daily at 5.30 P. M.

Pacific Express arrives at Portland daily at 8 15 A. M.

Main Line Passenger Trains run daily, connecting at Wallula Junction and Huntington for all points East.

Through Sleeping Cars—Pullman Palace Drawing Room Sleeping Cars between Portland and St. Paul and Council Bluffs.

Emigrant Trains leave East Portland at 6.20 A. M. and arrive at 4 30 P. M. daily.

Emigrant Sleepers are run through to St. Paul and Council Bluffs without charge.

MIDDLE COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION
DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY

Boat leaves Portland for Dalles at 7 A. M.

Boat arrives at Portland from Dalles at 5 P M.

Leave Portland for	Mo	Tu	Wed	Thu.	Fri.	Sat
Astoria & Low Columbia	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM
Dayton, Or	7 AM		7 AM		7 AM	
Salem	6 AM			6 AM		
Corvallis						

NARROW GAUGE DIVISION, EAST SIDE
Between PORTLAND and WEST STAYTON
via O & C R. R. to Woodburn.

Trains for West Stayton leave Portland at 7.30 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Brownsville (via Lebanon Junction) leave Portland at 4 P M on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

WEST SIDE.

BETWEEN PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND AIRLIE via O & C R. R. to Whites.

Leave Portland at 9 A. M. Returning, leave Airlie for Portland at 6 A M.

Freight for all points on Narrow Gauge Division will be received and forwarded by the O & C. R. R. East and Westside Divisions respectively.

General Offices cor. Front and D Sts.

C H PRESCOTT	JOHN MUIR,
Manager	Traffic Manager,
A. L. STOKES	A. L. MAXWELL,
Gen Frt & Pass. Agt.	Ticket Agent.

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE.
Northern Pacific Railroad

Shortest Line to Chicago & the East.

The Shortest Line to Council Bluffs, St. Joseph, Atchison, Leavenworth, Kansas City, Burlington, Quincy, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New Orleans, and all points south and southeast.

VIA

ST PAUL and MINNEAPOLIS.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC R.R.

Is the ONLY Line Running
Passenger Trains,
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,
Palace Dining Cars (meals 75c)
Luxuriant Day Coaches,
Emigrant Sleepers (free of charge)

From Washington and Oregon Points

To The East

VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

SEE THAT YOUR TICKETS READ

Via the Northern Pacific R. R. and avoid change of cars.

As this is the only line running through emigrant sleepers from Portland.

Leave Portland at 5.30 P. M. daily, arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul 12.30 P. M. fourth day.

PACIFIC DIVISION

Train leaves Front and G daily 9 25 A. M., arrive New Tacoma 6.05 P. M., connecting with Co's boats for all points on Puget Sound.

CHAS S FEE, Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Paul.
A. D CHARLTON, Gen'l West'n Pass. Agent,
No 2 Washington st., Portland.

OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA
VIA
Oregon & California R. R.
And Connections.

Fare to San Francisco $32, to Sacramento $[illegible]

Close connections made at Ashland with stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)

East Side Division.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND ASHLAND.

Mail Train.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A. M.	Ashland	4.45 A. M.
Ashland	8 45 P. M.	Portland	4.25 P. M.

Albany Express Train.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	4 00 P. M.	Lebanon	9.20 P. M.
Lebanon	4 45 A. M.	Portland	10.05 A. M.

Pullman Palace Sleeping Car leaves Portland Mondays and Thursdays. Returning leaves Ashland Tuesdays and Fridays.

The O & C R. R. Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on the East Side Div. from foot of F St.

West Side Division.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND CORVALLIS

Mail Train.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	9 00 A. M.	Corvallis,	4:30 P. M.
Corvallis	8 30 A. M.	Portland.	3:20 P. M.

Express Train.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	5 00 P. M.	McMinnville	8:00 P. M.
McMinnville	5 45 A. M.	Portland	8.30 A. M.

Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at company's up town office, cor Stark and Second streets. Tickets for principal points in California can only be procured and baggage checked at company's office, Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.

Freight will not be received for shipment after five o'clock P M on either the East or West Side Divisions.

R. KOEHLER,	E. P. ROGERS,
Manager	G F & Pass. Agent.

DR. RICE,

For 15 years at 37 Court Place, now at 322 Market Street, Louisville, Ky. Bet. Third and Fourth.

A regularly educated and legally qualified physician and the most successful, as his practice will prove.

Cures all forms of PRIVATE, CHRONIC and SEXUAL DISEASES.

Spermatorrhea and Impotency, as the result of self-abuse in youth, sexual excesses in maturer years, or other causes, and producing some of the following effects: Nervousness, Seminal Emissions (night emissions by dreams), Dimness of Sight, Defective Memory, Physical Decay, Pimples on Face, Aversion to Society of Females, Confusion of Ideas, Loss of Sexual Power, &c., rendering marriage improper or unhappy, are thoroughly and permanently cured. SYPHILIS positively cured and entirely eradicated from the system. Gonorrhea, GLEET, Stricture, Orchitis, Hernia (or Rupture), Piles and other private diseases quickly cured.

It is self-evident that a physician who pays special attention to a certain class of diseases, and treating thousands annually, acquires great skill. Physicians knowing this fact often recommend persons to my care. When it is inconvenient to visit the city for treatment, medicines can be sent privately and safely by mail or express anywhere.

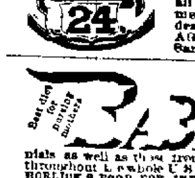
Cures Guaranteed in all Cases undertaken.

Consultations personally or by letter free and invited. Charges reasonable and correspondence strictly confidential.

PRIVATE COUNSELOR

Of 200 pages, sent to any address, securely sealed, for thirty (30) cents. Should be read by all. Address as above. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 9 P. M. Sundays, 2 to 4 P. M.

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY



Is a certain cure for Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, Prostatorrhea, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, and all the evil effects of youthful follies and excesses.

DR. MINTIE, who is a regular physician, graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure. Price $1.50 a bottle, four times the quantity, $5.00. Sent to any address, confidentially. A. E. MINTIE, M. D., 11 Kearney st., S. F. Send for pamphlet and list of questions.

SAMPLE BOTTLE FREE

Will be sent to any one applying by letter, stating symptoms, sex and age. Strict secrecy in regard to all business transactions.

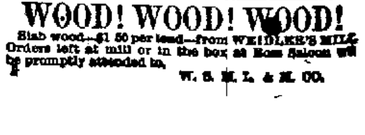
ASK FOR BROOKS'

Soft Finish as well as Glacé Spool Cotton.

Experienced operators on all sewing machines recommend it. For sale by all dealers. PACIFIC COAST AGENCY, 119 Pine st. San Francisco, Cal.

RIDGE'S Best diet for nursing mothers

"Takes no other nourishment. It agrees with him perfectly," writes a mother. Hundreds of similar testimonials as well as those from reputable physicians throughout the whole U. S. testify to the worth of HORLICK'S FOOD FOR INFANTS AND INVALIDS. Requires no cooking. Best food in health or sickness. 40 and 75 cts. By all druggists. Book sent free. HORLICK'S FOOD CO., Racine, Wis. Sent by mail on receipt of price in stamps.



MANUFACTURERS OF HARD, MEDIUM & SOFT SEINE TWINE, COTTON ROPE &c. FOR FISHERMEN, COTTON NETTING, SEINES, POUNDS, GILL NETTING, CORKS, LEADS, MANILLA ROPE &c. YARNS, WARPS & BRAIDS ADAPTED TO THE SOUTHERN TRADE. BALTIMORE TWINE & NET CO. WM. J. HOOPER & SON. BALTIMORE, MD.

Send for Price List, naming your County and State. Mention this paper.

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!

Slab wood—$1 50 per load—from WEIDLER'S MILL. Orders left at mill or in the box at Ross Saloon will be promptly attended to.

W. S. M. L. & M. CO.

VOL 25 NO. 7722.

BUSINESS SPECIALS

EUGENE D WHITE, 20 St [illegible] Gener[illegible] Insurance [illegible] Fire and Accident, Real [illegible] Sale and Money Broker, Commissioner of Dee[illegible] for all States and Territories, Notary Pub[illegible]

WOODARD CLARKE & CO Druggis[illegible] First and Alder under the town clock

NEW YORK JEWELRY CO 107 Fi[illegible] Street, Portland Or

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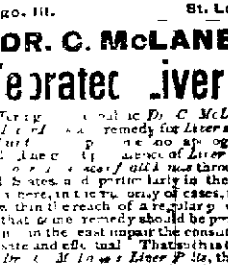
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NOSE EATEN OFF—A young man near this t[illegible] [illegible] on his face which had destro[illegible] [illegible] toward his eyes. As a las[illegible] [illegible] Swift's Specific and it has cured [illegible] [illegible] M. F. CRUMLEY, M. D. Oglethorpe, G[illegible]

[illegible] results from the use [illegible] [illegible] cured several c[illegible] [illegible] JAS. H. CAMPBELL, Columbus, G[illegible]

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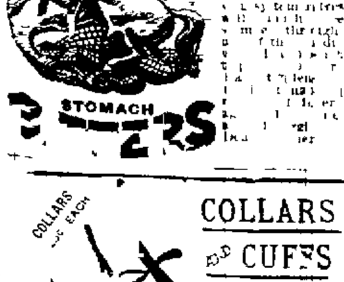

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